



# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems –  
Part 0: Calculation of currents**

**Courants de court-circuit dans les réseaux triphasés à courant alternatif –  
Partie 0: Calcul des courants**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 17.220.01; 29.240.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-3158-6

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## CONTENTS

|                                                                                          |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| FOREWORD.....                                                                            | 5  |
| 1 Scope.....                                                                             | 7  |
| 2 Normative references.....                                                              | 8  |
| 3 Terms and definitions .....                                                            | 8  |
| 4 Symbols, subscripts and superscripts.....                                              | 13 |
| 4.1 General.....                                                                         | 13 |
| 4.2 Symbols.....                                                                         | 13 |
| 4.3 Subscripts.....                                                                      | 15 |
| 4.4 Superscripts.....                                                                    | 16 |
| 5 Characteristics of short-circuit currents: calculating method.....                     | 16 |
| 5.1 General.....                                                                         | 16 |
| 5.2 Calculation assumptions.....                                                         | 19 |
| 5.3 Method of calculation .....                                                          | 20 |
| 5.3.1 Equivalent voltage source at the short-circuit location.....                       | 20 |
| 5.3.2 Symmetrical components .....                                                       | 22 |
| 6 Short-circuit impedances of electrical equipment.....                                  | 23 |
| 6.1 General.....                                                                         | 23 |
| 6.2 Network feeders.....                                                                 | 23 |
| 6.3 Transformers .....                                                                   | 25 |
| 6.3.1 Two-winding transformers .....                                                     | 25 |
| 6.3.2 Three-winding transformers.....                                                    | 25 |
| 6.3.3 Impedance correction factors for two- and three-winding network transformers ..... | 27 |
| 6.4 Overhead lines and cables.....                                                       | 28 |
| 6.5 Short-circuit current-limiting reactors .....                                        | 29 |
| 6.6 Synchronous machines .....                                                           | 29 |
| 6.6.1 Synchronous generators .....                                                       | 29 |
| 6.6.2 Synchronous compensators and motors.....                                           | 31 |
| 6.7 Power station units.....                                                             | 31 |
| 6.7.1 Power station units with on-load tap-changer.....                                  | 31 |
| 6.7.2 Power station units without on-load tap-changer .....                              | 32 |
| 6.8 Wind power station units .....                                                       | 33 |
| 6.8.1 General .....                                                                      | 33 |
| 6.8.2 Wind power station units with asynchronous generator .....                         | 33 |
| 6.8.3 Wind power station units with doubly fed asynchronous generator.....               | 34 |
| 6.9 Power station units with full size converter.....                                    | 35 |
| 6.10 Asynchronous motors.....                                                            | 35 |
| 6.11 Static converter fed drives.....                                                    | 36 |
| 6.12 Capacitors and non-rotating loads .....                                             | 36 |
| 7 Calculation of initial short-circuit current.....                                      | 36 |
| 7.1 General.....                                                                         | 36 |
| 7.1.1 Overview .....                                                                     | 36 |
| 7.1.2 Maximum and minimum short-circuit currents .....                                   | 41 |
| 7.1.3 Contribution of asynchronous motors to the short-circuit current.....              | 42 |
| 7.2 Three-phase initial short-circuit current.....                                       | 43 |
| 7.2.1 General .....                                                                      | 43 |

|        |                                                                                                                             |    |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 7.2.2  | Short-circuit currents inside a power station unit with on-load tap-changer .....                                           | 44 |
| 7.2.3  | Short-circuit currents inside a power station unit without on-load tap-changer .....                                        | 46 |
| 7.3    | Line-to-line short circuit .....                                                                                            | 47 |
| 7.4    | Line-to-line short circuit with earth connection .....                                                                      | 47 |
| 7.5    | Line-to-earth short circuit .....                                                                                           | 49 |
| 8      | Calculation of peak short-circuit current .....                                                                             | 49 |
| 8.1    | Three-phase short circuit .....                                                                                             | 49 |
| 8.1.1  | Single-fed and multiple single-fed short circuits .....                                                                     | 49 |
| 8.1.2  | Multiple-fed short circuit .....                                                                                            | 51 |
| 8.2    | Line-to-line short circuit .....                                                                                            | 52 |
| 8.3    | Line-to-line short circuit with earth connection .....                                                                      | 52 |
| 8.4    | Line-to-earth short circuit .....                                                                                           | 52 |
| 9      | Calculation of symmetrical breaking current .....                                                                           | 53 |
| 9.1    | Three-phase short circuit .....                                                                                             | 53 |
| 9.1.1  | Symmetrical breaking current of synchronous machines .....                                                                  | 53 |
| 9.1.2  | Symmetrical breaking current of asynchronous machines .....                                                                 | 54 |
| 9.1.3  | Symmetrical breaking current of power station units with doubly fed asynchronous generator .....                            | 55 |
| 9.1.4  | Symmetrical breaking current of power station units with full size converter .....                                          | 55 |
| 9.1.5  | Symmetrical breaking current of network feeder .....                                                                        | 56 |
| 9.1.6  | Symmetrical breaking current in case of multiple single-fed short-circuits .....                                            | 56 |
| 9.1.7  | Symmetrical breaking current in case of multiple-fed short circuits .....                                                   | 56 |
| 9.2    | Unbalanced short-circuits .....                                                                                             | 57 |
| 10     | DC component of the short-circuit current .....                                                                             | 57 |
| 11     | Calculation of steady-state short-circuit current .....                                                                     | 58 |
| 11.1   | General .....                                                                                                               | 58 |
| 11.2   | Three-phase short circuit .....                                                                                             | 58 |
| 11.2.1 | Steady-state short-circuit current of one synchronous generator or one power station unit .....                             | 58 |
| 11.2.2 | Steady-state short-circuit current of asynchronous motor or generator .....                                                 | 61 |
| 11.2.3 | Steady-state short-circuit current of wind power station unit with doubly fed asynchronous generator .....                  | 61 |
| 11.2.4 | Steady-state short-circuit current of wind power station unit with full size converter .....                                | 61 |
| 11.2.5 | Steady-state short-circuit current of network feeder .....                                                                  | 61 |
| 11.2.6 | Steady-state short-circuit current in case of multiple single-fed short circuits .....                                      | 61 |
| 11.2.7 | Steady-state short-circuit current in case of multiple-fed short circuits .....                                             | 62 |
| 11.3   | Unbalanced short circuits .....                                                                                             | 62 |
| 12     | Short circuits at the low-voltage side of transformers, if one line conductor is interrupted at the high-voltage side ..... | 62 |
| 13     | Terminal short circuit of asynchronous motors .....                                                                         | 64 |
| 14     | Joule integral and thermal equivalent short-circuit current .....                                                           | 65 |
|        | Annex A (normative) Formulas for the calculation of the factors $m$ and $n$ .....                                           | 68 |
|        | Annex B (informative) Nodal admittance and nodal impedance matrices .....                                                   | 69 |
|        | Bibliography .....                                                                                                          | 73 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Figure 1 – Short-circuit current of a far-from-generator short circuit with constant AC component (schematic diagram).....                                                                                                                                                                     | 17 |
| Figure 2 – Short-circuit current of a near-to-generator short-circuit with decaying AC component (schematic diagram).....                                                                                                                                                                      | 18 |
| Figure 3 – Characterization of short-circuits and their currents.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 19 |
| Figure 4 – Illustration for calculating the initial symmetrical short-circuit current $I_k''$ in compliance with the procedure for the equivalent voltage source .....                                                                                                                         | 21 |
| Figure 5 – System diagram and equivalent circuit diagram for network feeders .....                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 24 |
| Figure 6 – Three-winding transformer (example).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 27 |
| Figure 7 – Diagram to determine the short-circuit type (Figure 3) for the highest initial short-circuit current referred to the initial three-phase short-circuit current when the impedance angles of the sequence impedances $Z_{(1)}$ , $Z_{(2)}$ , $Z_{(0)}$ are identical .....           | 38 |
| Figure 8 – Examples of single-fed short-circuits.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 40 |
| Figure 9 – Example of a multiple single-fed short circuit .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 40 |
| Figure 10 – Example of multiple-fed short circuit .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 41 |
| Figure 11 – Short-circuit currents and partial short-circuit currents for three-phase short circuits between generator and unit transformer with or without on-load tap-changer, or at the connection to the auxiliary transformer of a power station unit and at the auxiliary busbar A ..... | 45 |
| Figure 12 – Factor $\kappa$ for series circuit as a function of ratio $R/X$ or $X/R$ .....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 50 |
| Figure 13 – Factor $\mu$ for calculation of short-circuit breaking current $I_b$ .....                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 54 |
| Figure 14 – Factor $q$ for the calculation of the symmetrical short-circuit breaking current of asynchronous motors .....                                                                                                                                                                      | 55 |
| Figure 15 – Factors $\lambda_{\min}$ and $\lambda_{\max}$ factors for cylindrical rotor generators.....                                                                                                                                                                                        | 60 |
| Figure 16 – Factors $\lambda_{\min}$ and $\lambda_{\max}$ for salient-pole generators.....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 60 |
| Figure 17 – Transformer secondary short-circuits, if one line (fuse) is opened on the high-voltage side of a transformer Dyn5 .....                                                                                                                                                            | 63 |
| Figure 18 – Factor $m$ for the heat effect of the DC component of the short-circuit current (for programming, the formula to calculate $m$ is given in Annex A) .....                                                                                                                          | 66 |
| Figure 19 – Factor $n$ for the heat effect of the AC component of the short-circuit current (for programming, the formula to calculate $n$ is given in Annex A).....                                                                                                                           | 67 |
| Figure B.1 – Formulation of the nodal admittance matrix.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 70 |
| Figure B.2 – Example .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 71 |
| Table 1 – Voltage factor $c$ .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 22 |
| Table 2 – Importance of short-circuit currents .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 37 |
| Table 3 – Factors $\alpha$ and $\beta$ for the calculation of short-circuit currents with Formula (96), rated transformation ratio $t_r = U_{rTHV}/U_{rTLV}$ .....                                                                                                                             | 64 |
| Table 4 – Calculation of short-circuit currents of asynchronous motors in the case of a short circuit at the terminals .....                                                                                                                                                                   | 65 |
| Table B.1 – Impedances of electrical equipment referred to the 110 kV side.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 71 |

## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

### SHORT-CIRCUIT CURRENTS IN THREE-PHASE AC SYSTEMS –

#### Part 0: Calculation of currents

#### FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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International Standard IEC 60909-0 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 73: Short-circuit currents.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2001. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) contribution of windpower station units to the short-circuit current;
- b) contribution of power station units with full size converters to the short-circuit current;
- c) new document structure.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| CDV        | Report on voting |
| 73/172/CDV | 73/175A/RVC      |

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60909 series, published under the general title *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems*, can be found on the IEC website.

This part of IEC 60909 is to be read in conjunction with the following International Standards and Technical Reports:

- IEC TR 60909-1:2002, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 1: Factors for the calculation of short-circuit currents according to IEC 60909-0*
- IEC TR 60909-2:2008, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 2: Data of electrical equipment for short-circuit current calculations*
- IEC 60909-3:2009, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 3: Currents during two separate simultaneous line-to-earth short circuits and partial short-circuit currents flowing through earth*
- IEC TR 60909-4:2000, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 4: Examples for the calculation of short-circuit currents*

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

## SHORT-CIRCUIT CURRENTS IN THREE-PHASE AC SYSTEMS –

### Part 0: Calculation of currents

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60909 is applicable to the calculation of short-circuit currents

- in low-voltage three-phase AC systems, and
- in high-voltage three-phase AC systems,

operating at a nominal frequency of 50 Hz or 60 Hz.

Systems at highest voltages of 550 kV and above with long transmission lines need special consideration.

This part of IEC 60909 establishes a general, practicable and concise procedure leading to results which are generally of acceptable accuracy. For this calculation method, an equivalent voltage source at the short-circuit location is introduced. This does not exclude the use of special methods, for example the superposition method, adjusted to particular circumstances, if they give at least the same precision. The superposition method gives the short-circuit current related to the one load flow presupposed. This method, therefore, does not necessarily lead to the maximum short-circuit current.

This part of IEC 60909 deals with the calculation of short-circuit currents in the case of balanced or unbalanced short circuits.

A single line-to-earth fault is beyond the scope of this part of IEC 60909.

For currents during two separate simultaneous single-phase line-to-earth short circuits in an isolated neutral system or a resonance earthed neutral system, see IEC 60909-3.

Short-circuit currents and short-circuit impedances may also be determined by system tests, by measurement on a network analyser, or with a digital computer. In existing low-voltage systems it is possible to determine the short-circuit impedance on the basis of measurements at the location of the prospective short circuit considered.

The calculation of the short-circuit impedance is in general based on the rated data of the electrical equipment and the topological arrangement of the system and has the advantage of being possible both for existing systems and for systems at the planning stage.

In general, two types short-circuit currents, which differ in their magnitude, are considered:

- the maximum short-circuit current which determines the capacity or rating of electrical equipment; and
- the minimum short-circuit current which can be a basis, for example, for the selection of fuses, for the setting of protective devices, and for checking the run-up of motors.

**NOTE** The current in a three-phase short circuit is assumed to be made simultaneously in all poles. Investigations of non-simultaneous short circuits, which may lead to higher aperiodic components of short-circuit current, are beyond the scope of this part of IEC 60909.

This part of IEC 60909 does not cover short-circuit currents deliberately created under controlled conditions (short-circuit testing stations).

This part of IEC 60909 does not deal with the calculation of short-circuit currents in installations on board ships and aeroplanes.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60038:2009, *IEC standard voltages*

IEC 60050-131, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Part 131: Circuit theory* (available at: [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org))

IEC TR 60909-1:2002, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 1: Factors for the calculation of short-circuit currents according to IEC 60909-0*

IEC TR 60909-2:2008, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Data of electrical equipment for short-circuit current calculations*

IEC 60909-3:2009, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 3: Currents during two separate simultaneous line-to-earth short circuits and partial short-circuit currents flowing through earth*

IEC TR 60909-4:2000, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 4: Examples for the calculation of short-circuit currents*

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## SOMMAIRE

|                                                                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| AVANT-PROPOS.....                                                                                         | 78  |
| 1 Domaine d'application.....                                                                              | 80  |
| 2 Références normatives .....                                                                             | 81  |
| 3 Termes et définitions .....                                                                             | 81  |
| 4 Symboles, indices inférieurs et supérieurs.....                                                         | 87  |
| 4.1 Généralités .....                                                                                     | 87  |
| 4.2 Symboles.....                                                                                         | 87  |
| 4.3 Indices.....                                                                                          | 89  |
| 4.4 Indices supérieurs.....                                                                               | 90  |
| 5 Caractéristiques des courants de court-circuit: méthode de calcul.....                                  | 90  |
| 5.1 Généralités .....                                                                                     | 90  |
| 5.2 Hypothèses de calcul .....                                                                            | 93  |
| 5.3 Méthode de calcul .....                                                                               | 94  |
| 5.3.1 Source de tension équivalente au point de court-circuit.....                                        | 94  |
| 5.3.2 Composantes symétriques .....                                                                       | 96  |
| 6 Impédances de court-circuit des matériels électriques .....                                             | 97  |
| 6.1 Généralités .....                                                                                     | 97  |
| 6.2 Réseaux d'alimentation .....                                                                          | 97  |
| 6.3 Transformateurs.....                                                                                  | 99  |
| 6.3.1 Transformateurs à deux enroulements.....                                                            | 99  |
| 6.3.2 Transformateurs à trois enroulements.....                                                           | 99  |
| 6.3.3 Facteurs de correction d'impédance pour transformateurs de réseau à deux et trois enroulements..... | 101 |
| 6.4 Lignes aériennes et câbles.....                                                                       | 102 |
| 6.5 Réactances de limitation de court-circuit.....                                                        | 103 |
| 6.6 Machines synchrones.....                                                                              | 104 |
| 6.6.1 Alternateurs synchrones.....                                                                        | 104 |
| 6.6.2 Moteurs et compensateurs synchrones.....                                                            | 105 |
| 6.7 Groupes de production .....                                                                           | 105 |
| 6.7.1 Groupes de production avec changeur de prise en charge .....                                        | 105 |
| 6.7.2 Groupe de production sans changeur de prise en charge .....                                         | 106 |
| 6.8 Groupes de production éoliens .....                                                                   | 107 |
| 6.8.1 Généralités .....                                                                                   | 107 |
| 6.8.2 Groupes de production éoliens avec alternateur asynchrone.....                                      | 108 |
| 6.8.3 Groupes de production éoliens avec alternateur asynchrone à double alimentation .....               | 108 |
| 6.9 Groupes de production avec convertisseur grande capacité .....                                        | 109 |
| 6.10 Moteurs asynchrones .....                                                                            | 109 |
| 6.11 Moteurs à convertisseur statique .....                                                               | 110 |
| 6.12 Capacités et charges non rotatives .....                                                             | 110 |
| 7 Calcul du courant de court-circuit initial.....                                                         | 111 |
| 7.1 Généralités .....                                                                                     | 111 |
| 7.1.1 Vue générale .....                                                                                  | 111 |
| 7.1.2 Courants de court-circuit maximal et minimal.....                                                   | 117 |
| 7.1.3 Contribution des moteurs asynchrones au courant de court-circuit .....                              | 117 |
| 7.2 Courant de court-circuit initial triphasé.....                                                        | 118 |

|        |                                                                                                                           |     |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 7.2.1  | Généralités .....                                                                                                         | 118 |
| 7.2.2  | Courants de court-circuit à l'intérieur d'un groupe de production avec changeur de prise en charge .....                  | 119 |
| 7.2.3  | Courants de court-circuit à l'intérieur d'un groupe de production sans changeur de prise en charge .....                  | 121 |
| 7.3    | Court-circuit entre phases .....                                                                                          | 122 |
| 7.4    | Court-circuit entre phases avec mise à la terre .....                                                                     | 122 |
| 7.5    | Court-circuit monophasé .....                                                                                             | 124 |
| 8      | Calcul du courant de court-circuit de crête .....                                                                         | 124 |
| 8.1    | Court-circuit triphasé .....                                                                                              | 124 |
| 8.1.1  | Court-circuit à alimentation unique et courts-circuits multiples à alimentation unique .....                              | 124 |
| 8.1.2  | Court-circuit à alimentation multiple .....                                                                               | 126 |
| 8.2    | Court-circuit entre phases .....                                                                                          | 127 |
| 8.3    | Court-circuit entre phases avec mise à la terre .....                                                                     | 127 |
| 8.4    | Court-circuit monophasé .....                                                                                             | 127 |
| 9      | Calcul du courant symétrique coupé .....                                                                                  | 128 |
| 9.1    | Court-circuit triphasé .....                                                                                              | 128 |
| 9.1.1  | Courant symétrique coupé de machines synchrones .....                                                                     | 128 |
| 9.1.2  | Courant symétrique coupé de machines asynchrones .....                                                                    | 129 |
| 9.1.3  | Courant symétrique coupé des groupes de production avec alternateur asynchrone à double alimentation .....                | 131 |
| 9.1.4  | Courant symétrique coupé des groupes de production avec convertisseur grande capacité .....                               | 131 |
| 9.1.5  | Courant symétrique coupé de réseau d'alimentation .....                                                                   | 131 |
| 9.1.6  | Courant symétrique coupé en cas de courts-circuits multiples à alimentation unique .....                                  | 131 |
| 9.1.7  | Courant symétrique coupé en cas de court-circuit à alimentation multiple .....                                            | 132 |
| 9.2    | Courts-circuits dissymétriques .....                                                                                      | 133 |
| 10     | Composante continue des courants de court-circuit .....                                                                   | 133 |
| 11     | Calcul du courant de court-circuit permanent .....                                                                        | 134 |
| 11.1   | Généralités .....                                                                                                         | 134 |
| 11.2   | Court-circuit triphasé .....                                                                                              | 134 |
| 11.2.1 | Courant de court-circuit permanent d'un alternateur synchrone ou d'un groupe de production .....                          | 134 |
| 11.2.2 | Courant de court-circuit permanent de moteur ou d'alternateur asynchrone .....                                            | 137 |
| 11.2.3 | Courant de court-circuit permanent de groupe de production éolien avec alternateur asynchrone à double alimentation ..... | 137 |
| 11.2.4 | Courant de court-circuit permanent de groupe de production éolien avec convertisseur grande capacité .....                | 137 |
| 11.2.5 | Courant de court-circuit permanent de réseau d'alimentation .....                                                         | 137 |
| 11.2.6 | Courant de court-circuit permanent en cas de multiples courts-circuits à alimentation unique .....                        | 137 |
| 11.2.7 | Courant de court-circuit permanent de courts-circuits à alimentation multiple .....                                       | 137 |
| 11.3   | Courts-circuits dissymétriques .....                                                                                      | 138 |
| 12     | Courts-circuits de transformateur du côté basse tension, si une phase est ouverte côté haute tension .....                | 138 |
| 13     | Court-circuit aux bornes des moteurs asynchrones .....                                                                    | 140 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Intégrale de Joule et courant de court-circuit thermique équivalent ..... | 141 |
| Annexe A (normative)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Formules pour le calcul des facteurs $m$ et $n$ .....                     | 144 |
| Annexe B (informative)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Matrices d'admittance nodale et d'impédance nodale .....                  | 145 |
| Bibliographie .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                           | 149 |
| Figure 1 – Courant relatif à un court-circuit éloigné de tout alternateur composante alternative constante (tracé schématique) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                           | 91  |
| Figure 2 – Courant relatif à un court-circuit proche d'un alternateur avec composante alternative décroissante (tracé schématique) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                           | 92  |
| Figure 3 – Caractérisation des courts-circuits et de leurs courants .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                           | 93  |
| Figure 4 – Représentation du calcul du courant de court-circuit symétrique initial $I_k''$ suivant la procédure de la source de tension équivalente .....                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                           | 95  |
| Figure 5 – Schéma du réseau et schéma de circuit équivalent pour réseaux d'alimentation .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                           | 98  |
| Figure 6 – Transformateur à trois enroulements (exemple) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                           | 101 |
| Figure 7 – Schéma pour déterminer le type de court-circuit (Figure 3) pour le courant de court-circuit initial le plus élevé rapporté au courant de court-circuit triphasé initial lorsque les angles d'impédance des impédances séquentielles $Z_{(1)}$ , $Z_{(2)}$ et $Z_{(0)}$ sont identiques .....                                    |                                                                           | 113 |
| Figure 8 – Exemples de courts-circuits à alimentation unique .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                           | 115 |
| Figure 9 – Exemple de courts-circuits multiples à alimentation unique .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                           | 115 |
| Figure 10 – Exemples de courts-circuits à alimentation multiple .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                           | 116 |
| Figure 11 – Courants de court-circuit et courants de court-circuit partiels pour les courts-circuits triphasés entre alternateur et transformateur de groupe avec ou sans changeur de prise en charge, ou au point de liaison vers le transformateur auxiliaire d'un groupe de production et au niveau du jeu de barres auxiliaire A ..... |                                                                           | 120 |
| Figure 12 – Facteur $\kappa$ pour les circuits en série en fonction du rapport $R/X$ ou $X/R$ .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                           | 125 |
| Figure 13 – Facteur $\mu$ pour le calcul du courant de court-circuit coupé $I_b$ .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                           | 129 |
| Figure 14 – Facteur $q$ pour le calcul du courant de court-circuit symétrique coupé de moteurs asynchrones .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                           | 130 |
| Figure 15 – Facteurs $\lambda_{\min}$ et $\lambda_{\max}$ pour turboalternateurs .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                           | 135 |
| Figure 16 – Facteurs $\lambda_{\min}$ et $\lambda_{\max}$ pour les alternateurs à pôles saillants .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                           | 136 |
| Figure 17 – Courts-circuits au secondaire des transformateurs, si une phase (fusible) est ouverte du côté haute tension d'un transformateur Dyn5 .....                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                           | 139 |
| Figure 18 – Facteur $m$ pour l'effet calorifique de la composante continue du courant de court-circuit (pour la programmation, la formule de calcul de $m$ est donnée à l'Annexe A) .....                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                           | 142 |
| Figure 19 – Facteur $n$ pour l'effet calorifique de la composante alternative du courant de court-circuit (pour la programmation, la formule de calcul de $n$ est donnée à l'Annexe A) .....                                                                                                                                               |                                                                           | 143 |
| Figure B.1 – Formulation de la matrice d'admittance nodale .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                           | 145 |
| Figure B.2 – Exemple .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                           | 146 |
| Tableau 1 – Facteur de tension $c$ .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                           | 96  |
| Tableau 2 – Importance des courants de court-circuit .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                           | 111 |
| Tableau 3 – Facteurs $\alpha$ et $\beta$ pour le calcul des courants de court-circuit au moyen de la Formule (96), rapport de transformation assigné $t_r = U_{rTHV}/U_{rTLV}$ .....                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                           | 140 |

|                                                                                                                          |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Tableau 4 – Calcul des courants de court-circuit des moteurs asynchrones dans le cas d'un court-circuit aux bornes ..... | 141 |
| Tableau B.1 – Impédances de matériel électrique rapportées au côté 110 kV .....                                          | 147 |

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