
**Information technology — Coding of
audio-visual objects —**

**Part 2:
Visual**

AMENDMENT 3: Support for colour spaces

Technologies de l'information — Codage des objets audiovisuels —

Partie 2: Codage visuel

AMENDEMENT 3: Support pour espaces de couleur

PDF disclaimer

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO/IEC 2007

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47
E-mail copyright@iso.org
Web www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work. In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of the joint technical committee is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the national bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Amendment 3 to ISO/IEC 14496-2:2004 was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 29, *Coding of audio, picture, multimedia and hypermedia information*.

IECNORM.COM : Click to view the full PDF of ISO/IEC 14496-2:2004/AMD3:2007

Information technology — Coding of audio-visual objects —

Part 2: Visual

AMENDMENT 3: Support for colour spaces

At the end of subclause 4.1, add the following:

Floor() the largest integer less than or equal to the argument

Round() $\text{Sign}(x) * \text{Floor}(\text{Abs}(x) + 0,5)$, for an argument x

In 6.3.2, replace Table 6-8 with the following:

Table 6-8 — Colour Primaries

Value	Primaries			Informative Remarks
0	Forbidden			
1	primary	x	y	ITU-R Recommendation BT.709-5
	green	0,300	0,600	ITU-R Recommendation BT.1361 conventional colour gamut system or extended colour gamut system
	blue	0,150	0,060	IEC 61966-2-4
	red	0,640	0,330	Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers RP 177 Annex B
	white D65	0,3127	0,3290	
2	Unspecified			Image characteristics are unknown or are determined by the application
3	Reserved			For future use by ISO/IEC
4	primary	x	y	ITU-R Recommendation BT.470-6 System M (historical)
	green	0,21	0,71	United States National Television System Committee 1953 Recommendation for transmission standards for color television
	blue	0,14	0,08	United States Federal Communications Commission Title 47 Code of Federal Regulations (2004) 73.682 (a) (20)
	red	0,67	0,33	
	white C	0,310	0,316	
5	primary	x	y	ITU-R Recommendation BT.1700 625 PAL or 625 SECAM
	green	0,29	0,60	ITU-R Recommendation BT.1358 625
	blue	0,15	0,06	ITU-R Recommendation BT.470-6 System B, G (historical)
	red	0,64	0,33	
	white D65	0,3127	0,3290	ITU-R Recommendation BT.601-6 625

6	primary x y green 0,310 0,595 blue 0,155 0,070 red 0,630 0,340 white D65 0,3127 0,3290	ITU-R Recommendation BT.1700 NTSC ITU-R Recommendation BT.1358 525 ITU-R Recommendation BT.601-6 525 Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers 170M (functionally the same as the value 7)
7	primary x y green 0,310 0,595 blue 0,155 0,070 red 0,630 0,340 white D65 0,3127 0,3290	Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers 240M (functionally the same as the value 6)
8	primary x y green 0,243 0,692 (Wratten 58) blue 0,145 0,049 (Wratten 47) red 0,681 0,319 (Wratten 25) white C 0,310 0,316	Generic film (colour filters using Illuminant C)
9-255	Reserved	For future use by ISO/IEC

In 6.3.2, replace Table 6-9 with the following:

Table 6-9 — Transfer Characteristics

Value	Transfer Characteristic	Informative Remarks
0	Forbidden	
1	$V = 1,099 L_C^{0,45} - 0,099$ for $1 \geq L_C \geq 0,018$ $V = 4,500 L_C$ for $0,018 > L_C \geq 0$	ITU-R Recommendation BT.709-5 ITU-R Recommendation BT.1361 conventional colour gamut system (functionally the same as the value 6)
2	Unspecified	Image characteristics are unknown or are determined by the application.
3	Reserved	For future use by ISO/IEC
4	Assumed display gamma 2,2	ITU-R Recommendation BT.470-6 System M (historical) United States National Television System Committee 1953 Recommendation for transmission standards for color television ITU-R Recommendation BT.1700 (2007 revision) 625 PAL or 625 SECAM United States Federal Communications Commission Title 47 Code of Federal Regulations (2004) 73.682 (a) (20)
5	Assumed display gamma 2,8	ITU-R Recommendation BT.470-6 System B, G (historical)
6	$V = 1,099 L_C^{0,45} - 0,099$ for $1 \geq L_C \geq 0,018$ $V = 4,500 L_C$ for $0,018 > L_C \geq 0$	ITU-R Recommendation BT.1700 NTSC ITU-R Recommendation BT.1358 525 or 625 ITU-R Recommendation BT.601-6 525 or 625 Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers 170M (functionally the same as the value 1)

7	$V = 1,1115 L_C^{0,45} - 0,1115$ for $L_C \geq 0,0228$ $V = 4,0 L_C$ for $0,0228 > L_C$	Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers 240M
8	$V = L_C$	Linear transfer characteristics
9	$V = 1,0 - \log_{10}(L_C) \div 2$ for $1 \geq L_C \geq 0,01$ $V = 0,0$ for $0,01 > L_C$	Logarithmic transfer characteristic (100:1 range)
10	$V = 1,0 - \log_{10}(L_C) \div 2,5$ for $1 \geq L_C \geq 0,0031622777$ $V = 0,0$ for $0,0031622777 > L_C$	Logarithmic transfer characteristic (316,22777:1 range)
11	$V = 1,099 L_C^{0,45} - 0,099$ for $L_C \geq 0,018$ $V = 4,500 L_C$ for $0,018 > L_C > -0,018$ $V = -(1,099 (-L_C)^{0,45} - 0,099)$ for $-0,018 \geq L_C$	IEC 61966-2-4
12	$V = 1,099 L_C^{0,45} - 0,099$ for $1,33 > L_C \geq 0,018$ $V = 4,500 L_C$ for $0,018 > L_C \geq -0,0045$ $V = -(1,099 (-4 * L_C)^{0,45} - 0,099) \div 4$ for $-0,0045 > L_C \geq -0,25$	ITU-R Recommendation BT.1361 extended colour gamut system
13-255	Reserved	For future use by ISO/IEC

In 6.3.2, replace the semantics of `matrix_coefficients` and Table 6-10 with the following:

matrix_coefficients: This 8-bit integer describes the matrix coefficients used in deriving luminance and chrominance signals from the green, blue, and red primaries, and is defined in Table 6-10.

In this table, the following applies:

When `transfer_characteristics` is not equal to 11 or 12, E'_R , E'_G and E'_B are analog with values between 0 and 1.

When `transfer_characteristics` is equal to 11 (IEC 61966-2-4) or 12 (ITU-R BT.1361 extended colour gamut system), E'_R , E'_G and E'_B are analog with a larger range not specified in this International Standard.

Nominal black is considered to have the property $E'_R = 0$, $E'_G = 0$ and $E'_B = 0$

Nominal white is considered to have the property $E'_R = 1$, $E'_G = 1$ and $E'_B = 1$.

If `matrix_coefficients` is not equal to 8, the following applies.

$E'Y$ is analog with the value 0 associated with nominal black and the value 1 associated with nominal white.

$E'PB$ and $E'PR$ are analog with the value 0 associated with both nominal black and nominal white.

When `transfer_characteristics` is not equal to 11 or 12, $E'Y$ is analog with values between 0 and 1 and $E'PB$ and $E'PR$ are analog with values between -0,5 and 0,5.

When `transfer_characteristics` is equal to 11 (IEC 61966-2-4) or 12 (ITU-R BT.1361 extended colour gamut system), $E'Y$, $E'PB$ and $E'PR$ are analog with a larger range not specified in this International Standard.

Y , Cb and Cr are related to $E'Y$, $E'PB$ and $E'PR$ by the following formulae:

if **video_range** is equal to 0:

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), \text{Round}(219 * 2^{n-8} * E'Y) + 2^{n-4}]] \\ Cb &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), \text{Round}(224 * 2^{n-8} * E'PB) + 2^{n-1}]] \\ Cr &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), \text{Round}(224 * 2^{n-8} * E'PR) + 2^{n-1}]] \end{aligned}$$

if **video_range** is equal to 1:

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), \text{Round}((2^n - 1) * E'Y)]] \\ Cb &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), \text{Round}((2^n - 1) * E'PB) + 2^{n-1}]] \\ Cr &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), \text{Round}((2^n - 1) * E'PR) + 2^{n-1}]] \end{aligned}$$

for n bit video.

For example, for 8 bit video,

When `transfer_characteristics` is not equal to 11 or 12, `video_range` equal to 0 gives a nominal black-to-white range of Y from 16 to 235, and a nominal range of Cb and Cr from 16 to 240;

When `transfer_characteristics` is not equal to 11 or 12, `video_range` equal to 1 gives a nominal black-to-white range of Y from 0 to 255, and a nominal range of Cb and Cr from 0 to 255.

If `matrix_coefficients` is equal to 8 (YCgCo), the following applies.

if **video_range** is equal to 0:

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), 2^{n-8} * (219 * E'R + 16)]] \\ G &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), 2^{n-8} * (219 * E'G + 16)]] \\ B &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), 2^{n-8} * (219 * E'B + 16)]] \end{aligned}$$

if **video_range** is equal to 1:

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), (2^n - 1) * E'R]] \\ G &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), (2^n - 1) * E'G]] \\ B &= \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), (2^n - 1) * E'B]] \end{aligned}$$

for n bit video.

Y, Cb and Cr are related to R, G and B by the following formulae:

$$Y = \text{Round}(0.5 * G + 0.25 * (R + B))$$

$$Cb = \text{Round}(0.5 * G - 0.25 * (R + B)) + 2^{(n-1)}$$

$$Cr = \text{Round}(0.5 * (R - B)) + 2^{(n-1)}$$

NOTE – For purposes of the YCgCo nomenclature used in Table 6-10, Cb and Cr of the above equations may be referred to as Cg and Co, respectively. The inverse conversion for the above three equations should be computed as:

$$t = Y - (Cb - 2^{(n-1)})$$

$$G = \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), Y + (Cb - 2^{(n-1)})]]$$

$$B = \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), t - (Cr - 2^{(n-1)})]]$$

$$R = \max[0, \min[(2^n - 1), t + (Cr - 2^{(n-1)})]]$$

Table 6-10 — Matrix Coefficients

Value	Matrix	Informative Remarks
0	Forbidden	
1	$E'Y = 0,7152 E'G + 0,0722 E'B + 0,2126 E'R$ $E'PB = -0,3854 E'G + 0,5000 E'B - 0,1146 E'R$ $E'PR = -0,4542 E'G - 0,0458 E'B + 0,5000 E'R$	ITU-R Recommendation BT.709-5 ITU-R Recommendation BT.1361 conventional colour gamut system and extended colour gamut system IEC 61966-2-4 xvYCC ₇₀₉ Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers RP 177 Annex B
2	Unspecified	Image characteristics are unknown or are determined by the application
3	Reserved	For future use by ISO/IEC
4	$E'Y = 0,59 E'G + 0,11 E'B + 0,30 E'R$ $E'PB = -0,331 E'G + 0,500 E'B - 0,169 E'R$ $E'PR = -0,421 E'G - 0,079 E'B + 0,500 E'R$	United States National Television System Committee 1953 Recommendation for transmission standards for color television United States Federal Communications Commission Title 47 Code of Federal Regulations (2004) 73.682 (a) (20)
5	$E'Y = 0,5870 E'G + 0,1140 E'B + 0,2990 E'R$ $E'PB = -0,3313 E'G + 0,5000 E'B - 0,1687 E'R$ $E'PR = -0,4187 E'G - 0,0813 E'B + 0,5000 E'R$	ITU-R Recommendation BT.1700 625 PAL or 625 SECAM ITU-R Recommendation BT.1358 625 IEC 61966-2-4 xvYCC ₆₀₁ ITU-R Recommendation BT.470-6 System B, G (historical) ITU-R Recommendation BT.601-6 625 (functionally the same as the value 6)