

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO
3581

Second edition
2003-02-01

AMENDMENT 1
2011-01-15

Welding consumables — Covered electrodes for manual metal arc welding of stainless and heat-resisting steels — Classification

AMENDMENT 1

*Produits consommables pour le soudage — Électrodes enrobées pour
le soudage manuel à l'arc des aciers inoxydables et résistant aux
températures élevées — Classification*

AMENDEMENT 1



Reference number
ISO 3581:2003/Amd.1:2011(E)

© ISO 2011

PDF disclaimer

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2011

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47
E-mail copyright@iso.org
Web www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Amendment 1 to ISO 3581:2003 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 44, *Welding and allied processes*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Welding consumables*.

Requests for official interpretations of any aspect of this Amendment should be directed to the Secretariat of ISO/TC 44/SC 3 via your national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org.

STANDARDSISO.COM : Click to view the full PDF of ISO 3581:2003/Amd 1:2017

Welding consumables — Covered electrodes for manual metal arc welding of stainless and heat-resisting steels — Classification

AMENDMENT 1

Page 1, Clause 2, Normative references

Replace the reference to ISO 31-0:1992 with the following

ISO 80000-1:2009, *Quantities and units — Part 1: General*

Pages 6, 7, 8, and 9, Table 2

The extract from Table 2 overleaf illustrates most of the changes listed on this page.

In the column heading, "Chemical composition", replace "%" by "% (by mass)".

Add two nominal compositions 23 7 L and 21 10 N in the positions indicated overleaf.

Delete footnote b, cited in the column heading "Chemical composition". Redesignate footnotes c to i as b to h. Reword the new footnote b.

Add reference i to 21 10 N and add "iCe = 0,05 % (by mass)" as a new table footnote.

Page 10, Table 3

The extract from Table 3 overleaf illustrates the changes listed on this page.

Add two nominal compositions 23 7 L and 21 10 N in the positions indicated overleaf.

Page 16

Add a new Clause 8.

8 Rounding procedure

For purposes of determining compliance with the requirements of this International Standard, the actual test values obtained shall be subjected to ISO 80000-1:2009, B.3, Rule A. If the measured values are obtained by equipment calibrated in units other than those of this International Standard, the measured values shall be converted to the units of this International Standard before rounding. If an arithmetic average value is to be compared to the requirements of this International Standard, rounding shall be done only after calculating the arithmetic average. If the test method cited in Clause 2 contains instructions for rounding that conflict with the instructions of this International Standard, the rounding requirements of the test method shall apply. The rounded results shall fulfil the requirements of the appropriate table for the classification under test.

Renumber Clauses 8, 9 and 10 as 9, 10 and 11.

Table 2 (extract)

Symbol classification by		Chemical composition ^a % (by mass)										
Nominal ^{b,c,d} composition (ISO 3581-A)	Alloy Type ^{d,e} (ISO 3581-B)	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cu	Nb + Ta	N
Insert after the row starting "(22 9 3 N L)" in the leftmost column												
23 7 N L	—	0,04	1,0	0,4 to 1,5	0,030	0,020	22,5 to 25,5	6,5 to 10,0	0,8	0,5	—	0,10 to 0,20
Insert after the row starting "20 16 3 Mn N L" in the leftmost column												
21 10 Ni	—	0,06 to 0,09	1,0 to 2,0	0,3 to 1,0	0,02	0,01	20,5 to 22,5	9,5 to 11,0	0,5	0,3	—	0,10 to 0,20
^a Single values are maxima. ^b Consumables for which the chemical composition is not listed shall be symbolized similarly and prefixed by the letters Z. The chemical composition ranges are not specified and it is possible that two electrodes with the same Z classification are not interchangeable. ^c The sum of P and S may not exceed 0,050 % (by mass), except for 25 7 2 N L; 18 16 5 N L; 20 16 3 Mn N L; 18 8 Mn; 18 9 Mn Mo and 29 9. ^d A designation in parentheses [e.g. (308L) or (19 9 L)] indicates a near match in the other designation system, but not an exact match. The correct designation for a given composition range is the one not in parentheses. A given product, by having a more restricted chemical composition that fulfils both sets of designation requirements, may be assigned both designations independently. ^e Analysis shall be made for the elements for which specific values are shown. If, however, the presence of other elements is indicated in the course of routine analysis, further analysis shall be made in order to determine that the total of these other elements, iron excepted, is not present in excess of 0,50 % (by mass). ^f Vanadium shall be from 0,10 % (by mass) to 0,30 % (by mass); titanium shall be 0,15 % (by mass) maximum; tungsten shall be from 1,25 % (by mass) to 1,75 % (by mass). ^g Tungsten shall be 1,0 % (by mass) maximum. ^h On the mass basis, vanadium shall be from 0,10 % (by mass) to 0,30 % (by mass). ⁱ Ce = 0,05 % (by mass).												

Table 3 (extract)

Nominal composition (ISO 3581-A)	Alloy symbol (ISO 3581-B)	Minimum proof strength $R_{p0,2}$ MPa	Minimum tensile strength R_m MPa	Minimum elongation ^a %	Post weld heat treatment
Insert after the row starting "(22 9 3 N L)" in the leftmost column					
23 7 N L	—	450	570	20	none
Insert after the row starting "20 16 3 Mn N L" in the leftmost column					
21 10 N	—	350	550	30	none