

AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard

AMS 2248D

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Superseding AMS 2248C

CHEMICAL CHECK ANALYSIS LIMITS

Wrought Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys, Maraging and
Other Highly-Alloyed Steels, and Iron Alloys

1. **SCOPE:** This specification covers chemical check (product or verification) analysis limits for corrosion and heat resistant steels and alloys, maraging and other highly-alloyed steels, and iron alloys as established by AMS or AISI usage. The chemical check analysis limits shown herein shall apply when this specification is referenced in the material specification. Check analysis limits for elements or ranges of elements not listed herein shall be as specified in the material specification or as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.
2. **APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:** The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of Aerospace Material Specifications shall apply. The applicable issue of other documents shall be as specified in AMS 2350.
 - 2.1 **SAE Publications:** Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096.
 - 2.1.1 **Aerospace Material Specifications:**
AMS 2350 - Standards and Test Methods
 - 2.2 **ASTM Publications:** Available from American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103.
ASTM E59 - Sampling Steel and Iron for Determination of Chemical Composition

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3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

3.1 Analytical Procedures: Referee analysis shall be by any method acceptable to purchaser and vendor.

3.2 Definitions:

3.2.1 Check (Product or Verification) Analysis: An analysis made by the purchaser after the steel or alloy has been worked into semi-finished or finished forms or fabricated into parts, and is either for the purpose of verifying the composition of a heat or lot or to determine variations in the composition within a heat. Acceptance or rejection of a heat or lot of product or batch of parts may be made by a purchaser on the basis of this check analysis. In the analysis of finished parts, these values do not apply to elements whose percentage can be varied by fabricating techniques employed (for example, carbon in steel) unless the sample is taken in such a manner as to exclude such changes.

3.2.2 Variation Limit, Under Minimum or Over Maximum: Given in 3.3 is the amount an individual determination for a specified element may vary under or over the specified composition limit. In no case shall the several determinations of any element in a heat, using the same analytical procedure, vary both above and below the specified range. These variations are not permitted for ladle or ingot analyses made by the producer.

3.2.3 Remainder: Shows the basic element from which the alloy is made and is assumed to be present in an amount approximately equal to the difference between 100% and the sum percentage of the alloying elements and listed impurities. Analysis for this element need not be made nor need a percentage figure be reported.

3.2.4 Residual Elements, Each, Maximum: The maximum amount of an individual element
Ø not mentioned specifically in the tabulated composition that may be present. Producer normally will analyze only for elements which are possible to be present because of raw materials or manufacturing processes and which may affect the product significantly. Others will analyze for elements as they deem necessary.

3.2.5 Residual Elements, Total, Maximum: The sum percentage of the residual elements (See 3.2.4) found. It is not inferred by this statement that an analysis need be made for each element of the periodic table not mentioned specifically in the tabulated composition.

3.3 Check Analysis Limits: Shall be as follows:

Element	Upper Limit or Maximum of Specified Range, %		Variation	
			Under Min	Over Max
Carbon	Up to	0.010, incl	0.002	0.002
	Over 0.010 to	0.030, incl	0.005	0.005
	Over 0.03 to	0.20, incl	0.01	0.01
	Over 0.20 to	0.60, incl	0.02	0.02
	Over 0.60 to	1.20, incl	0.03	0.03
Manganese	Up to	1.00, incl	0.03	0.03
	Over 1.00 to	3.00, incl	0.04	0.04
	Over 3.00 to	6.00, incl	0.05	0.05
	Over 6.00 to	10.00, incl	0.06	0.06
	Over 10.00 to	15.00, incl	0.10	0.10
Silicon	Over 15.00 to	20.00, incl	0.15	0.15
	Up to	1.00, incl	0.05	0.05
Phosphorus	Over	1.00 to 3.00, incl	0.10	0.10
	Up to	0.040, incl	0.005	0.005
Sulfur	Over	0.040 to 0.20, incl	0.010	0.010
	Up to	0.040, incl	0.005	0.005
	Over	0.040 to 0.20, incl	0.010	0.010
Chromium	Over	0.20 to 0.50, incl	0.020	0.020
	Up to	0.90, incl	0.03	0.03
	Over	0.90 to 2.10, incl	0.05	0.05
	Over	2.10 to 10.00, incl	0.10	0.10
	Over	10.00 to 15.00, incl	0.15	0.15
	Over	15.00 to 20.00, incl	0.20	0.20
Nickel	Over	20.00 to 30.00, incl	0.25	0.25
	Up to	1.00, incl	0.03	0.03
	Over	1.00 to 5.00, incl	0.07	0.07
	Over	5.00 to 10.00, incl	0.10	0.10
	Over	10.00 to 20.00, incl	0.15	0.15
	Over	20.00 to 30.00, incl	0.20	0.20
	Over	30.00 to 40.00, incl	0.25	0.25
	Over	40.00	0.30	0.30

Element	Upper Limit or Maximum of Specified Range, %			Variation	
				Under Min	Over Max
Cobalt	Over	0.05 to 0.50, incl		0.01	0.01
	Over	0.50 to 2.00, incl		0.02	0.02
	Over	2.00 to 5.00, incl		0.05	0.05
	Over	5.00 to 10.00, incl		0.10	0.10
	Over	10.00 to 15.00, incl		0.15	0.15
	Over	15.00 to 22.00, incl		0.20	0.20
	Over	22.00 to 30.00, incl		0.25	0.25
Molybdenum	Over	0.20 to 0.60, incl		0.03	0.03
	Over	0.60 to 2.00, incl		0.05	0.05
	Over	2.00 to 7.00, incl		0.10	0.10
	Over	7.00 to 15.00, incl		0.15	0.15
	Over	15.00 to 30.00, incl		0.20	0.20
Tungsten		Up to 1.00, incl		0.03	0.03
	Over	1.00 to 2.00, incl		0.05	0.05
	Over	2.00 to 5.00, incl		0.07	0.07
	Over	5.00 to 10.00, incl		0.10	0.10
	Over	10.00 to 20.00, incl		0.15	0.15
Columbium + Tantalum		Up to 1.50, incl		0.05	0.05
	Over	1.50 to 5.00, incl		0.10	0.10
	Over	5.00		0.15	0.15
Titanium		Up to 1.00, incl		0.05	0.05
	Over	1.00 to 3.00, incl		0.07	0.07
	Over	3.00		0.10	0.10
Tantalum		Up to 0.10, incl		0.02	0.02
Aluminum		Up to 0.15, incl		0.005	0.01
	Over	0.15 to 0.50, incl		0.05	0.05
	Over	0.50 to 2.00, incl		0.10	0.10
	Over	2.00 to 5.00, incl		0.20	0.20
	Over	5.00 to 10.00, incl		0.35	0.35
Nitrogen		Up to 0.02, incl		0.005	0.005
	Over	0.02 to 0.19, incl		0.01	0.01
	Over	0.19 to 0.25, incl		0.02	0.02
	Over	0.25 to 0.35, incl		0.03	0.03
	Over	0.35 to 0.45, incl		0.04	0.04