

AERONAUTICAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc.
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SYNTHETIC RUBBER Aromatic Fuel Resistant (65-75)

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1. ACKNOWLEDGMENT: A vendor must mention this specification number and its revision letter in all quotations and when acknowledging purchase orders.
2. FORM: Sheet, strip, tubing, extrusions, molded shapes, or as ordered.
3. APPLICATION: The compound shall be suitable for gaskets, diaphragms, bushings, grommets, sleeves, seals and packings.
4. QUALITY: (a) It shall be uniform in quality, free from foreign materials or imperfections, tough and not easily torn by hand. It shall resist the solvent and swelling actions of aviation fuels.

(b) Parts must be smooth and free from flash.

(c) If rings have a vulcanized joint, the joint section must have the same strength and size as the solid section.
5. REQUIREMENTS: (a) Physical Properties.- This material shall possess the following physical properties as received:

Shore Durometer "A" Hardness	70 $\pm$ 5
Tensile Strength, lb per sq in.	1500 min
Elongation, %	250 min

All tensile tests required by this and succeeding paragraphs shall conform to ASTM D412-41, except that tensile strengths after all aging tests shall be based on the original unaged cross-sectional area.

(b) Fuel Aging.- Tests shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM D471-40T, except that physical properties after aging shall be determined immediately after removal from the fuel. Test conditions shall be as follows:

Medium	Aromatic Blended Fuel:	62 Octane Gasoline	60%
		Toluol	20%
		Xylol	15%
		Benzol	5%
Time	24 and 168 hours		
Temperature	75° - 85°F		

After either aging period the tensile strength and elongation shall have decreased not more than 50% from the values found for the material as received. The Shore Durometer "A" hardness change shall be within the limits of 0 to -20 points. The volume change shall be within the limits of 0% to +25% at the end of the 24 hour period, and at the end of 168 hours the volume change shall not deviate more than plus or minus 6% of the original volume from the percentage change at the end of 24 hours. The material shall show no shrinkage when tested in 62 octane gasoline with no added aromatics for 24 hours.

(c) Gum Extraction.- Tests, using the aromatic blended fuel specified in the fuel aging test, paragraph 5(b), shall be conducted as follows:

- (1) Gum Content.- A 10 gram specimen shall be diced to 1/16 inch cubes and placed in a flask. Add 250 ml. of the aromatic blended fuel and allow to stand for 48 hours at 70° - 80°F. A polished copper strip shall be placed in the flask and shall show no corrosion evidenced by discoloration at the end of 48 hours. Decant the fuel, taking care that no small particles of sample are carried over. Evaporate sample to dryness in accurately tared glass dish. 250 ml. of the fuel shall be evaporated at the same time in a second tared glass dish in order to determine the gum content of the fuel. This amount shall be subtracted from the value obtained for the extracted fuel. A live steam bath (212°F) is employed to evaporate all volatile matter from the dish. The dish shall then be removed from the bath and placed in an electric oven at 212°F for 1/2 hour. The dish is then cooled in a desiccator and weighed. The percentage of gum content shall be calculated on the basis of the original specimen of synthetic stock taken. This shall not exceed 10%.
- (2) Fuel Insoluble Residue.- The non-volatile material remaining in the glass dish after evaporation of the fuel shall be washed ten times with 50 ml. portions of the aromatic blended fuel. After each 50 ml. of fuel is added to the gum in the dish, the mixture shall be allowed to stand for not more than five minutes. The fuel washings shall be filtered through a weighed Gooch crucible. The increase in weight of the Gooch crucible plus the weight of the gum remaining in the dish shall be considered the weight of the fuel insoluble residue and shall not exceed 0.50% of the original sample weight. The amount of insoluble gum determined in the blank shall be subtracted from the value obtained for the extracted fuel.

(d) Oven Aging.- Tests shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM D573-41 for 70 hours at 212° ± 2°F. After aging, the surface shall be neither hard nor brittle, and specimens shall withstand bending 180° flat. The Shore Durometer "A" hardness change shall be within the limits of 0 to +10 points. The tensile strength shall have decreased by not more than 20% and the elongation by not more than 40% from the values found for the material as received.

(e) Compression Set.- Tests shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM D395-40T, Method B, under the following conditions:

Time	70 hours
Temperature	212° ± 2°F
Compression, To	75% of original thickness

- (1) The maximum compression set shall be 75% when expressed as a percentage of the original deflection.
- (2) The maximum compression set shall be 19% when expressed as a percentage of the original thickness.

(f) Cold Aging.- The cold resistance of the material shall be determined by the SAE-ASTM Bent Loop Method, which is as follows:

The specimen, a strip 4" x 1/4" x .075", is clamped in a loop position between plates 2 1/2" apart and at least 2" wide, in such a manner that the bend in the test piece does not protrude beyond the edges when the plates are brought together, and that the ends are not held for more than 1/4". After exposure to cold dry air for the specified time and temperature, the jaws are rapidly brought together until they are 1" apart.

Medium	Dry Air
Time	5 hours
Temperature	-40°F

After this test the specimen shall show no signs of cracking.

6. SAMPLES: Sampling procedures shall conform to ASTM D15-41. When the form in which the material is furnished is unsuitable for the proper preparation of the test specimens required, the vendor shall furnish sufficient material for such specimens from production run materials which he guarantees to be of equal quality to the material supplied.
7. TOLERANCES: Unless otherwise specified on the drawing or purchase order, the following tolerances apply; all dimensions are in inches:

(a) Sheet and Strip.-

<u>Nominal Thickness</u>	<u>Tolerance plus or minus</u>
1/8 and less	1/64
Over 1/8 to 1/2, incl.	1/32
Over 1/2	3/64

(b) Tubing and Molded Hose.-

<u>Nominal Wall Thickness</u>	<u>Tolerance plus or minus</u>
Less than 1/16	0.005
1/16 and over	10%

(c) Extrusions and Molded Parts.- Sections may be as much as plus or minus 0.005 inch outside of drawing limits provided the cross-sectional area is within the limits given by the drawing dimensions.

8. REPORTS: Unless otherwise specified, the vendor shall furnish three copies of a notarized report of the results of tests to determine conformance to this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, material specification number, vendor's compound number, percentages and specific type of synthetic or synthetics used, part number and quantity.

9. IDENTIFICATION: (a) Sheets.- Unless otherwise specified, each sheet shall be marked to show the manufacturer's identification, Predominant Polymer Symbol, Formula Number, AMS 3215, and the thickness in inches. The characters shall be not less than 3/8 inch in height and shall be applied in rows of constantly recurring symbols from one edge of the sheet to the opposite edge with rows spaced approximately 5 inches apart. The characters shall be clearly legible, and shall be applied to the material by suitable means and suitable marking fluid, and shall not be obliterated by normal handling.

(b) Extrusions and molded tubes.- Where the shape and nature of the material permit, each end of stock 10 feet or more in length shall be marked with the information and methods of 9(a) above.

(c) Where the shape and the nature of the materials, either extrusions, molded forms or strip stock, do not permit of the above marking, the identification shall appear on the package as in paragraph 10(b) below.

(d) Other forms shall be identified as agreed by the vendor and the purchaser.

10. PACKAGING AND MARKING: (a) Packaging shall be accomplished in such a manner as to insure that the materials being shipped will not be permanently distorted or compressed, or be exposed to undue weathering, or harmful materials of any kind.

(b) Marking.- Each package shall be permanently and legibly marked to give the following information:

Drawing Number or Form of Stock _____
 Size of Stock or Number of Parts _____
 AMS Number _____
 Predominant Polymer _____
 Order Number _____
 Manufacturer's Name _____
 Date of Manufacture _____

11. CODE LETTERS: Where this specification calls for the use of a symbol to show the Predominant Polymer used, the following code letters shall be used:

<u>Code-Letter</u>	<u>Classification</u>	<u>Specimen Trade-Names</u>
R	Natural Rubber	
M	Chloroprene	Neoprene E, FR, M, GN. or KN
N	Buna N	Neoprene ILS
		Hycar
		Chemigum
		Perbunan
		Butaprene
S	Buna S	GRS
P	Polysulfide	Thiokol A or FA
I	Butyl	—
RC	Reclaimed Rubber	—