

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

SOCIETY OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERS, Inc.

485 Lexington Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

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SILICONE RUBBER
1000 psi (45 - 55)

1. **ACKNOWLEDGMENT:** A vendor shall mention this specification number and its revision letter in all quotations and when acknowledging purchase orders.
2. **FORM:** Molded or extruded shapes, sheet, tubing, or as ordered.
3. **APPLICATION:** Primarily for rubber-like parts required to operate or seal at temperatures from -100 to +400 F, compounded especially for high strength.
 Silicone rubber is resistant to deterioration by weathering and by high aniline point petroleum base oils, and remains flexible over the temperature range noted. This material is not normally suitable for use in contact with gasoline or aromatic fuels and low aniline point petroleum base fluids due to excessive swelling.
4. **TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:**
 - 4.1 **General:**
 - 4.1.1 **Condition:** Unless otherwise specified, a suitably cured product shall be furnished.
 - 4.1.2 **Weathering:** When specified, the product shall have weather resistance acceptable to the purchaser as determined by a procedure agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.
 - 4.1.3 **Corrosion:** The product shall not have a corrosive effect on other materials when exposed to conditions normally encountered in service. Discoloration of metal shall not be considered objectionable.
 - 4.2 **Properties:** The product shall conform to the following requirements; tests shall be performed on the product supplied and in accordance with listed ASTM methods, insofar as practicable. When the product supplied is an extrusion of such shape that suitable test specimens cannot be cut from the product, a separate flat strip test sample shall be supplied upon request. This strip shall be prepared from 1 in. + 1/16 OD by 0.075 in. + 0.008 thick wall tubing which shall be mechanically split and flattened into a strip while being extruded and then cured in the same manner as production material.
 - 4.2.1 **As Received:**

4.2.1.1 Hardness, Durometer "A" or equiv.	50 ± 5	
4.2.1.2 Tensile Strength, psi, min	1000	ASTM D412-51T, Die B or C
4.2.1.3 Elongation, %, min	450	ASTM D412-51T, Die B or C
4.2.1.4 Tensile Stress at 100% Elongation, psi, min	90	ASTM D412-51T, Die B or C
4.2.1.5 Tear Resistance, lb per in. min	150	ASTM D624-54, Die B

ø 4.2.1.6	Specific Gravity	See Note 1	ASTM D297-59T
4.2.2	<u>Lubricating Oil Resistance:</u> (Immediate Deteriorated Properties)		ASTM D471-59T
			Medium: ASTM Oil No. 1
			Temperature: 300 F $\pm$ 5
			Time: 70 hr
ø 4.2.2.1	Hardness Change, Durometer "A" or equiv.	-15 to +5	
4.2.2.2	Tensile Strength Change, %, max (based on area before immersion)	-40	
ø 4.2.2.3	Elongation Change, %, max	-40	
4.2.2.4	Volume Change (Method A), %	0 to +15	
4.2.2.5	Decomposition	None	
4.2.2.6	Surface Tackiness	None	
4.2.3	<u>Dry Heat Resistance:</u>		ASTM D573-53
			Temperature: 400 F $\pm$ 5
			Time: 70 hr
ø 4.2.3.1	Hardness Change, Durometer "A" or equiv.	0 to +15	
4.2.3.2	Tensile Strength Change, %, max	-40	
4.2.3.3	Elongation Change, %, max	-50	
4.2.3.4	Bend (flat)	No cracking or checking	
4.2.4	<u>Compression Set:</u>		ASTM D395-55, Method B
			Temperature: 300 F $\pm$ 5
			Time: 70 hr
ø 4.2.4.1	Per cent of original deflection, max	55	
ø 4.2.4.2	Per cent of original thickness, max	17	Compressed to 70% of original thickness
4.2.5	<u>Low Temperature Resistance:</u>		
ø 4.2.5.1	Brittleness	Pass	ASTM D746-57T, Procedure B
			Temperature: -105 F $\pm$ 5
			Time: 10 min.
ø 4.2.5.2	Young's Modulus, psi, max (See Note 2)	10,000	ASTM D797-58
			Temperature: -100 F $\pm$ 5
			Time: 5 hr

Note 1. Value to be reported. Production material shall be within $\pm$ 0.05 of the value agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

Note 2. This test is not normally required, but may be used in case of disagreement on the results of the brittleness test.

5. QUALITY: The product shall be uniform in quality and condition, clean, smooth, and free from chalky spots, foreign materials, and imperfections detrimental to fabrication, appearance, or performance of parts.

6. TOLERANCES: Unless otherwise specified, the following tolerances apply:

6.1 Sheet

Nominal Thickness Inches	Tolerance, Inch Plus and Minus
1/8 and under	1/64
Over 1/8 to 1/2, incl	1/32
Over 1/2	3/64

6.2 Tubing:

6.2.1 Nominal OD or ID (not both), Inches	Tolerance Plus and Minus	Ovality, % (See Note 3)
1/2 and under	0.020 in.	10
Over 1/2 to 1, incl	0.030 in.	15
Over 1	4%	15

Note 3. Ovality applies to tubing ordered in straight lengths with wall thickness of 1/16 in. and over, and shall be computed from the difference of the minor and major axis diameter measurements, taken at the same location on the tube, expressed as a percentage of the nominal diameter.

6.2.2	Nominal Wall Thickness Inch	Tolerance Plus and Minus
	Under 1/16	0.005 in.
	1/16 and over	10%

7.1 REPORTS:

7.1 Unless otherwise specified, the vendor of the product shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report stating that the product conforms to the requirements of this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, material specification number, vendor's compound number, values to be reported, form or part number, and quantity.

7.2 Unless otherwise specified, the vendor of finished or semi-finished parts shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report showing the purchase order number, material specification number, contractor or other direct supplier of material, supplier's compound number, values to be reported, part number, and quantity. When material for making parts is produced or purchased by the parts vendor, that vendor shall inspect each lot of material to determine conformance to the requirements of this specification, and shall include in the report a statement that the material conforms, or shall include copies of laboratory reports showing the results of tests to determine conformance.

8. IDENTIFICATION: Unless otherwise specified, all material shall be identified in accordance with the latest issue of AMS 2810, except cure date is not required.