



AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

AMS5906™**REV. D**

Issued 1992-01
Reaffirmed 2012-04
Revised 2023-06

Superseding AMS5906C

Steel, Corrosion-Resistant, Sheet and Strip
18Cr - 9.0Ni (SAE 30302)
Cold Rolled, Full Hard, 185 ksi (1276 MPa) Tensile Strength
(Composition similar to UNS S30200)

RATIONALE

AMS5906D is the result of a Five-Year Review and update of the specification. The revision updates composition testing and reporting (3.1, 3.1.1), adds tensile strain rate (3.3.1.1), limits hardness conversions (3.3.2), and prohibits unauthorized exception (3.3.1.2, 3.6, 4.4.1, and 8.5).

1. SCOPE

1.1 Form

This specification covers a corrosion-resistant steel in the form of sheet and strip over 0.005 inch (0.13 mm) in nominal thickness.

1.2 Application

These products have been used typically in aircraft structural components requiring forming and bending during fabrication and where corrosion resistance up to 800 °F (427 °C) is required, but usage is not limited to such applications.

1.2.1 Mechanical properties specified herein are obtained by cold working (strain hardening) and not by heat treatment. Therefore, the cold-worked product should not be heated to a temperature which adversely affects the mechanical properties or corrosion resistance before, during, or after fabrication.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The issue of the following documents in effect on the date of the purchase order forms a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The supplier may work to a subsequent revision of a document unless a specific document issue is specified. When the referenced document has been cancelled and no superseding document has been specified, the last published issue of that document shall apply.

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<https://www.sae.org/standards/content/AMS5906D/>

2.1 SAE Publications

Available from SAE International, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001, Tel: 877-606-7323 (inside USA and Canada) or +1 724-776-4970 (outside USA), www.sae.org.

AMS2242	Tolerances, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steel, Iron Alloy, Titanium and Titanium Alloy Sheet, Strip, and Plate
AMS2248	Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Corrosion- and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys, Maraging and Other Highly Alloyed Steels, and Iron Alloys
AMS2371	Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys, Wrought Products and Forging Stock
AMS2807	Identification, Carbon and Low-Alloy Steels, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys Sheet, Strip, Plate, and Aircraft Tubing
AS7766	Terms Used in Aerospace Metals Specifications

2.2 ASTM Publications

Available from ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, Tel: 610-832-9585, www.astm.org.

ASTM A370	Mechanical Testing of Steel Products
ASTM A751	Chemical Analysis of Steel Products
ASTM E140	Hardness Conversion Tables for Metals Relationship Among Brinell Hardness, Vickers Hardness, Rockwell Hardness, Superficial Hardness, Knoop Hardness, Scleroscope Hardness, and Leeb Hardness
ASTM E290	Bend Testing of Material for Ductility

2.3 Definitions

Terms used in AMS are defined in AS7766.

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Composition

Shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined in accordance with ASTM A751 or by other analytical methods acceptable to the purchaser.

Table 1 - Composition

Element	Min	Max
Carbon	--	0.15
Manganese	--	2.00
Silicon	--	1.00
Phosphorus	--	0.040
Sulfur	--	0.030
Chromium	17.00	19.00
Nickel	8.00	10.00
Molybdenum	--	0.75
Copper	--	0.75

3.1.1 The producer may test for any element not listed in Table 1 and include this analysis in the report of 4.4. Reporting of any element not listed in the composition table is not a basis for rejection unless limits of acceptability are specified by the purchaser.

3.1.2 Check Analysis

Composition variations shall meet the applicable requirements of AMS2248.

3.2 Condition

Solution heat treated, descaled unless solution heat treatment is performed in an atmosphere yielding a bright finish, and cold rolled.

3.3 Properties

The product shall conform to the following requirements, determined in accordance with ASTM A370:

3.3.1 Tensile Properties

Shall be as shown in Table 2 for product over 0.005 inch (0.13 mm) in nominal thickness.

Table 2 - Minimum tensile properties

Property	Value
Tensile Strength	185 ksi (1276 MPa)
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset	140 ksi (965 MPa)
Elongation in 2 Inches (50 mm) or 4D	2%

3.3.1.1 Unless otherwise specified, the strain rate shall be set at 0.005 in/in/min (0.005 mm/mm/min) and maintained within a tolerance of ± 0.002 in/in/min (± 0.002 mm/mm/min) through 0.2% offset yield strain. After the yield strain, the speed of the testing machine shall be set between 0.05 in/in and 0.5 in/in (0.05 mm/mm and 0.5 mm/mm) of the length of the reduced parallel section (or distance between the grips for specimens not having a reduced section) per minute. Alternatively, an extensometer and strain rate indicator may be used to set the strain rate between 0.05 in/in/min and 0.5 in/in/min (0.05 mm/mm/min and 0.5 mm/mm/min). The requirement for compliance becomes effective for material produced 1 year after the publication date of this specification.

3.3.1.2 Mechanical property requirements for product outside of the range covered by 1.1 shall be agreed upon between the producer and purchaser and reported in 4.4.1.

3.3.2 Hardness

Shall be not lower than 41 HRC, or equivalent (see 8.2). Product shall not be rejected on the basis of hardness if the tensile properties of 3.3.1 are acceptable, determined on specimens taken from the same sample as that with nonconforming hardness or from another sample with similar nonconforming hardness.

3.3.3 Bending

Product 0.050 inch (1.27 mm) and under in nominal thickness shall be bend tested in accordance with ASTM E290 using a sample prepared nominally 0.75 inch (19.0 mm) in width with its axis of bending parallel to the direction of rolling and shall withstand without cracking when bending at room temperature through the angle and bend diameter shown in Table 3. In case of dispute, the results of tests using the guided bend test of ASTM E290 shall govern.

Table 3 - Bending

Nominal Thickness Inches	Nominal Thickness Millimeters	Angle Degree, Min	Bend Factor
Up to 0.050, incl	Up to 1.27, incl	180	4

3.4 Quality

The product, as received by the purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the product.

3.5 Tolerances

Shall conform to all applicable requirements of AMS2242.

3.6 Exceptions

Any exceptions shall be authorized by the purchaser and reported as in 4.4.1.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection

The producer of the product shall supply all samples for the producer's tests and shall be responsible for the performance of all required tests. The purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the product conforms to specified requirements.

4.2 Classification of Tests

All technical requirements are acceptance tests and shall be performed on each heat or lot as applicable.

4.3 Sampling and Testing

Shall be in accordance with AMS2371.

4.4 Reports

The producer of the product shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the producer's name and the country where the metal was melted (e.g., final melt in the case of metal processed by multiple melting operations), and the results of tests for composition of each heat and for tensile, hardness, and bending properties of each lot, and stating that the product conforms to the other technical requirements. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat and lot numbers, AMS5906D, size, and quantity.

4.4.1 When material produced to this specification is beyond the sizes allowed in the scope or other exceptions taken to the technical requirements listed in Section 3 (see 5.1.1), the report shall contain a statement "This material is certified as AMS5906D(EXC) because of the following exceptions:" and the specific exceptions shall be listed.

4.5 Resampling and Retesting

Shall be in accordance with AMS2371.

5. PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY

5.1 Identification

Shall be in accordance with AMS2807.

5.1.1 When technical exceptions are taken (see 4.4.1), the material shall be marked with AMS5906D(EXC).

5.2 Packaging

The product shall be prepared for shipment in accordance with commercial practice and in compliance with applicable rules and regulations pertaining to the handling, packaging, and transportation of the product to ensure carrier acceptance and safe delivery.