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AEROSPACE STANDARD

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard

SAE AS4623

REV.
A

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HOSE ASSEMBLY, POLYTETRAFLUOROETHYLENE, PARA-ARAMID REINFORCED HEAVY-DUTY, 275 °F 3000 psi, AIRCRAFT HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

1. SCOPE:

This document defines the requirements for heavy-duty polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) lined, para-aramid reinforced, hose assembly suitable for use in 275 °F, 3000 psi aircraft systems where rapid rate pressure pulsing and torsional/longitudinal flexing may occur in addition to normal hydraulic system loading. Size -16 and -20 are limited to +225 °F service.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:

The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of SAE publications shall apply. The applicable issue of other publications shall be the issue in effect on the date of the purchase order. In the event of conflict between the text of this specification and references cited herein, the text of this specification takes precedence. Nothing in this specification, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

2.1 SAE Publications:

Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

- AMS 2486 Conversion Coating of Titanium Alloys - Fluoride - Phosphate Type
- AMS 3380 Hose, Polytetrafluoroethylene, TFE Fluorocarbon Resin, Wire Braid Reinforced
- AMS 4928 Bars and Forgings - 6Al - 4V, Annealed - 120,000 psi
- AMS 4945 Tubing, Seamless, Hydraulic, 3A1 2.5V, Texture Controlled, 105,000 psi (724 MPa) Yield Strength
- AMS 4965 Bars, Forgings and Rings - 6Al 4V, Solution and Precipitation Heat Treated
- AMS 5556 Steel Tubing, Seamless or Welded, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - 11Ni - (Cb+Ta) (SAE 30347) Hydraulic
- AMS 5557 Steel Tubing, Seamless or Welded, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - 11Ni (SAE 30321) Hydraulic
- AMS 5567 Steel Tubing, Seamless and Welded, Corrosion Resistant, 19Cr - 10Ni (SAE 30304) Hydraulic, Solution Treated

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SAE AS4623 Revision A**2.1 (Continued):**

AMS 5570	Steel Tubing, Seamless, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - 11Ni - 0.40Ti (SAE 30321)
AMS 5571	Steel Tubing, Seamless, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - Ni - 0.70(Cb+Ta) (SAE 30347)
AMS 5575	Steel Tubing, Welded, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - 10.5Ni - 0.70(Cb+Ta) (SAE 30347)
AMS 5576	Tubing, Welded, 18Cr - 11Ni - 0.40Ti
AMS 5636	Steel Bars, Corrosion-Resistant, 18Cr - 8.5Ni (SAE 30302) Cold Drawn, 100,000 psi (690 MPa)
AMS 5637	Steel Bars, Corrosion-Resistant, 18Cr - 10Ni (SAE 30302)
AMS 5639	Steel Bars, Forgings, Tubing and Rings, Corrosion-Resistant, 19Cr - 10Ni (SAE 30304)
AMS 5643	Steel Bars, Forgings, Tubing and Rings, Corrosion-Resistant, 16.5Cr - 4.0Ni - 4.0Cu
AMS 5644	Steel Bars and Forgings, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 17Cr - 7Ni - 1Al
AMS 5645	Steel Bars, Forgings, Tubing and Rings, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - 10Ni - 0.40Ti (SAE 30321)
AMS 5646	Steel Bars, Forgings, Tubing and Rings, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - 11Ni - 0.60(Cb+Ta) (SAE 30347)
AMS 5647	Steel Bars, Forgings, Tubing and Rings, 18Cr - 8Ni
AMS 5659	Steel Bars, Forgings, and Rings, Corrosion-Resistant, 15Cr - 4.5Ni - 0.30(Cb+Ta) - 3.5Cu Consumable Electrode Melted
AMS 5685	Wire, Safety, 18Cr - 11.5Ni - 0.40Ti, Solution Heat-Treated
AMS 5688	Steel Wire, Corrosion-Resistant, 18Cr - 9.0Ni (SAE 30302) Spring Temper
AMS 5689	Steel Wire, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18Cr - 9.5Ni - Ti (SAE 30321) Solution Heat-Treated
AMS 5690	Steel Wire, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant, 18.5Cr - 13Ni - 2.5Mo (SAE 30316)
AMS 5697	Steel Wire, Corrosion-Resistant, 19Cr - 9.5Ni (SAE 30304)
AMS 5743	Steel Bars and Forgings, Corrosion and Moderate Heat-Resistant, 15.5Cr - 4.5Ni - 2.9Mo - 0.10N, Solution Heat-Treated, Sub-Zero Cooled, Equalized and Over-Tempered
ARP603	Impulse Testing of Hydraulic Hose Assemblies, Tubing and Fittings
AS611	Polytetrafluoroethylene Hose Assembly Cleaning Methods
ARP908	Torque Requirements, Installation and Qualification Test, Hose, and Tube Fitting
AS1055	Fire Testing of Flexible Hose Tube Assemblies, Coils, Fittings, and Similar Systems
AS1072	Sleeve, Hose Assembly, Fire Protection
AS1073	Sleeve, Hose Assembly, Heat Shrinkable
ARP1153	Method for Determining Relative Specific Gravity of Polytetrafluoroethylene Tubing
AIR1228	Standard Impulse Machine Equipment and Operation
AS1241	Fire Resistant Phosphate Ester Hydraulic Fluid for Aircraft
ARP1835	Preparation for Delivery, General Requirements for Hose Assemblies
AS2078	Test Methods, Hose Assemblies, Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)
AS4265	Impulse Testing of Hydraulic Tubing and Fittings, S-N Curve
AS4395	Fitting End - Flared Tube Connection, Design Standard
AS4488	Tubular Assemblies, Fusion Welded, Inspection Processes and Acceptance Standards for

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2.1 (Continued):

AS4624	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flareless, St-St
AS4625	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flareless, St-45°
AS4626	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flareless, St-90°
AS4627	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flareless, 45°-45°
AS4628	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flareless, 90°-90°
AS4629	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flareless, 45°-90°
AS4630	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flared, St-St
AS4631	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flared, St-45°
AS4632	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flared, St-90°
AS4633	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flared, 45°-45°
AS4634	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flared, 90°-90°
AS4635	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Flared, 45°-90°
AS4636	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Beam Seal, St-St
AS4637	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Beam Seal, St-45°
AS4638	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Beam Seal, St-90°
AS4639	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Beam Seal, 45°-45°
AS4640	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Beam Seal, 90°-90°
AS4641	Hose Assembly, 3000 psi, Polytetrafluoroethylene, Para Aramid Reinforced, Heavy Duty, Beam Seal, 45°-90°
AS4658	Fitting End, External Thread, Short Flareless, Design Standard
AS4703	Fitting End, Acorn, Short Flareless, Design Standard

SAE AS4623 Revision A**2.2 ASTM Publications:**

Available from American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103-1187.

ASTM A 262 Detecting Susceptibility to Intergranular Attack on Stainless Steel
 ASTM B 348 Specification for Titanium and Titanium Alloy Bars and Billets, Grade 2
 ASTM D 792 Specific Gravity and Density of Plastics by Displacement

2.3 U.S. Government Publications:

Available from DODSSP, Subscription Services Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.

P-D-680 Dry Cleaning Solvent
 QQ-P-35 Passivation Treatment for Corrosion Resistant Steel
 QQ-S-763 Steel Bars, Wire Shapes, and Forgings, Corrosion-Resisting
 TT-I-735 Isopropyl Alcohol

MIL-H-5606 Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum Base, Aircraft Missile, and Ordnance
 MIL-L-7808 Lubricating Oil, Aircraft Turbine Engine, Synthetic Base
 MIL-T-8504 Tubing, Steel, Corrosion-Resisting (304) Aerospace Vehicle Hydraulic Systems, Annealed, Seamless, and Welded
 MIL-T-8505 Tubing, Steel, Corrosion-Resistant (18-8 Stabilized and Extra Low Carbon)
 MIL-T-8808 Tubing, Steel, Corrosion-Resistant (18-8 Stabilized), Aircraft Hydraulic Quality
 MIL-F-8815 Filter and Filter Elements, Fluid Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 15 Micron Absolute and 5 Micron Absolute, Type II Systems
 MIL-S-8879 Screw Threads, Controlled Radius Root with Increased Minor Diameter, General Specification of
 MIL-L-10547 Liner, Case and Sheet, Overwrap; Water-Vaporproof or Waterproof, Flexible
 MIL-L-46010 Lubricant, Solid Film, Heat Cured, Corrosion Inhibiting
 MIL-H-83282 Hydraulic Fluid, Fire-Resistant, Synthetic, Hydrocarbon Base, Aircraft
 MIL-F-85421 Fittings, Tube, Fluid Systems, Separable, Dynamic Beam Seal, Requirements for

MIL-STD-100 Engineering Drawing Practices for Inspection
 MIL-STD-129 Marking for Shipping and Storage
 MIL-STD-130 Identification Marking of U.S. Military Property
 MIL-STD-831 Test Reports, Preparation of

MS19059 Balls, Bearing, Ferrous, Chrome Alloy Steel
 MS21900 Adapter, Flareless Tube to AN Flared Tube
 MS33514 Fitting End, Standard Dimensions for Flareless Tube Connection and Gasket Seal

SAE AS4623 Revision A**2.4 National Aerospace Standards:**

Available from Aerospace Industries Association, 1250 Eye Street NW, Washington, DC 20005.

NAS 1760 Fitting End, Flareless Acorn, Standard Dimensions for

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:**3.1 Qualification:**

The hose assemblies furnished under this document shall be products which are qualified by meeting all the requirements covered by this document (such as AS4624 through AS4641).

3.2 Materials:

The hose assembly materials shall be uniform in quality, free from defects, consistent with good manufacturing practice and shall conform to applicable specifications, and the requirements specified herein shall be of the highest quality and suitable for the purpose intended.

3.2.1 Metals: Metals used in the hose and fittings shall be corrosion-resistant and shall conform to the following specifications:**3.2.1.1 Bars and Forgings:**

QQ-S-763	Class 302 - Cond. A and Cond. B (AMS 5636 and AMS 5637)
QQ-S-763	Class 304 - Cond. A and Cond. B (AMS 5639)
QQ-S-763	Class 304L - Cond. A (AMS 5647)
QQ-S-763	Class 321 - Cond. A (AMS 5645)
QQ-S-763	Class 347 - Cond. A (AMS 5646)

AMS 5643	17-4PH
AMS 5644	17-7PH
AMS 5659	15-5PH
AMS 5743	AM-355
AMS 4928	TI 6Al 4V Annealed
AMS 4965	TI 6Al 4V Heat Treated
ASTM B 348	Grade 2 - Titanium Alloy

3.2.1.2 Tubing:

MIL-T-8504	Comp. 304 (AMS 5567)
MIL-T-8505	Type I, Comp. 321 (AMS 5570)
MIL-T-8808	Type I or Type II, Comp. 321 (AMS 5557, AMS 5570, or AMS 5576)
MIL-T-8808	Type I or Type II, Comp. 347 (AMS 5571, AMS 5575, or AMS 5556)
AMS 4945	Ti 3Al 2.5V Cold Worked and Stress Relieved

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3.2.2 Reinforcement: Para-aramid textile treated and applied to the hose with an outer polyester braid or polybenzimidazol/para-aramid blend braid cover to meet all of the requirements herein.

3.2.3 Finish:

3.2.3.1 Stainless steel, passivate per QQ-P-35.

3.2.3.2 Titanium fluoride phosphate conversion coating shall be per AMS 2486 when applicable.

3.3 Design and Fabrication:

The hose assembly shall consist of a seamless (PTFE) inner tube, treated para-aramid reinforcement, polyester or polybenzimidazol/para-aramid blend outer braid cover and corrosion-resistant steel and/or titanium end fittings, as required, to meet the construction and performance requirements of this document.

3.3.1 Inner Tube: The inner tube shall be of a seamless construction of virgin (PTFE) resin of uniform gauge. It shall have a smooth bore and shall be free from pitting, deep scratches, or projections on the inner surface. Additives may be included in the compound from which the tube is extruded.

3.3.2 Reinforcement: The reinforcement shall consist of a treated para-aramid braid and/or wraps with braided polyester or polybenzimidazol/para-aramid blend braid cover. The reinforcement shall be arranged over the inner tube to provide sufficient strength and protection for ensuring conformance with the requirements specified herein. Broken reinforcing cords shall be cause for rejection. The outer braid shall provide 100% coverage to protect the para-aramid reinforcement from exposure to ultraviolet light. A continuous lay line interrupted with AS4623 and hose manufacturer's name and trademark shall be permanently marked in contrasting color along length of hose.

3.3.3 Fittings: All fittings shall be permanently attached by crimp or swage and proven to meet the requirements herein. Standard hose assemblies shall have flared fittings to mate with MS33656; flareless fittings according to NAS 1760 to mate with MS33514; or beam fittings to mate with male end fitting per MIL-F-85421 and short flareless fittings to mate with AS4658, in accordance with applicable documents. Antitorque hexes shall be provided and shall fit standard wrench openings. All internal surfaces of fitting nuts shall be dry filmed with dry film per MIL-L-46010. Dry film on external surfaces is optional.

3.3.3.1 Straight Fittings: Straight fittings shall be of one-piece construction. Welded joints must not be located in the fluid paths, except welded and redrawn tubing, in accordance with MIL-T-8504, or MIL-T-8808 may be used.

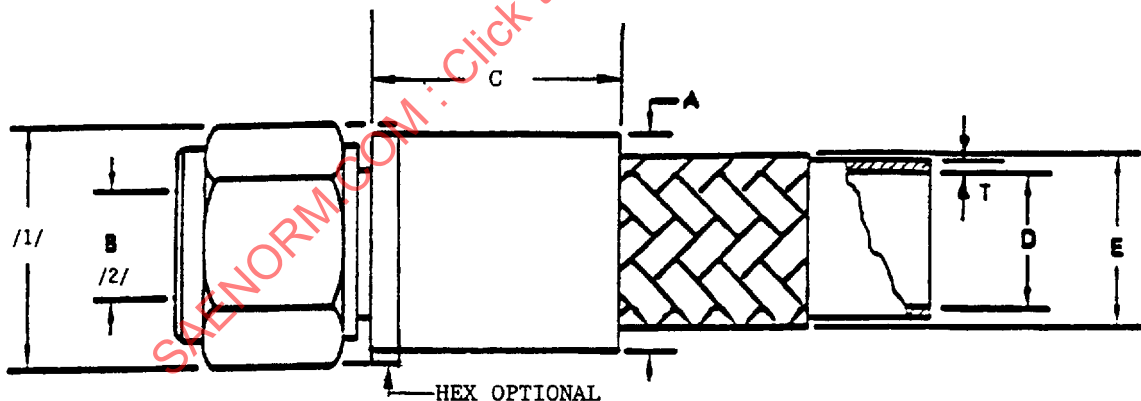
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- 3.3.3.2 Other Fittings: Other fittings including elbow fittings shall be of one piece construction to the maximum extent possible. However, those made with other than one piece construction shall use welded and redrawn tubing in accordance with MIL-T-8504 or MIL-T-8808 and shall employ a butt-weld joint method per AS4488. If welding is used, a stabilized grade of stainless steel shall be used. Titanium tubes shall be in accordance with AMS 4945 and employ a butt-weld joint method per AS4488, or equivalent.
- 3.3.3.3 End Fitting Collars (Sockets): All end fitting collars (sockets), crimped or swaged and fabricated from Type 304 stainless steel are required to be capable of passing an embrittlement test as specified in ASTM A 262 Practice E, prior to assembly to the nipple and crimp or swaging operation. Sockets fabricated from stabilized austenitic steel (304 L, 321, or 347) and titanium are acceptable without being subjected to the embrittlement test. Titanium collars are per ASTM B 348 - Grade 2.

3.4 Dimensions:

The hose assembly dimensions, except for length, shall be as specified in Figure 1 and Table 1.

- 3.4.1 Hose Weight: Hose consisting of inner tube, reinforcement, and outer layers as outlined in 3.3.1 and 3.3.2 shall not exceed the maximum hose weights covered in Table 2.



- /1/ Cross corners of nut and socket hex may exceed "A" dimension.
- /2/ Minimum specified inside diameter shall be verified by passing a spherical ball through the hose assembly.

FIGURE 1 - Hose and Fitting Dimensions

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TABLE 1 - Hose and Fitting Dimensions

Hose Size	Rigid Tube OD (Ref) in	Fitting OD A Max in	Fitting ID B Min in	Socket Length C Max in	Hose ID D Min in	Hose OD E Min in	Hose OD E Max in	Unbraided PTFE Wall Thickness T Min in
04	.250	.690	.135	1.25	.212	.480	.540	.035
06	.375	.800	.240	1.45	.298	.600	.660	.035
08	.500	.970	.340	1.78	.391	.765	.825	.045
10	.625	1.150	.410	2.25	.485	.880	.950	.045
12	.750	1.380	.510	2.50	.602	1.130	1.210	.045
16	1.000	1.660	.760	3.00	.852	1.427	1.507	.050
20	1.250	2.320	.925	3.55	1.101	1.700	1.780	.050

TABLE 2 - Physical Requirements of Hose Assemblies and Weight of Hose

Hose Size	Hose Weight Maximum /1/ lb/in	Operating Pressure psi	Proof Pressure psi	Burst Pressure Room Temperature Minimum psi	Burst Pressure High Temperature Minimum psi	Bend Radius at Inside of Bend Minimum in	Volumetric Expansion Maximum cm ³ /in	Maximum Operating Temperature °F
04	.010	3000	6000	16 000	12 000	1.50	.089	275
06	.014	3000	6000	14 000	10 500	2.50	.132	275
08	.020	3000	6000	14 000	10 500	2.88	.187	275
10	.023	3000	6000	12 000	9 000	3.25	.383	275
12	.032	3000	6000	12 000	9 000	4.00	.493	275
16	.055	3000	6000	12 000	9 000	7.50	1.000	225
20	.075	3000	6000	12 000	9 000	12.00	1.150	225

3.5 Performance:

The hose assembly shall meet the following performance requirements:

3.5.1 Tube:

3.5.1.1 Tube Roll: The tube shall not leak, split, burst, or show any evidence of malfunction, when rolled to the flattening and rounding gaps of AS2078 (3000 psi or higher) values. The test method is specified in 4.6.2.1.

3.5.1.2 PTFE Tube Proof Pressure: The tube, without reinforcement, shall not leak, burst, or show any evidence of malfunction, when tested to AS2078 (3000 psi and higher) proof-pressure values. Test method is specified in 4.6.2.1.

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- 3.5.1.3 Tensile Strength: The longitudinal tensile strength for all sizes of tubes shall be 2200 psi minimum. The transverse tensile strength for sizes -10 and larger shall be 1800 psi minimum. For sizes -8 and smaller, the transverse tensile strength need not be tested. The test method is specified in 4.6.2.2.
- 3.5.1.4 Elongation: Elongation shall be a minimum of 200%. Test method is specified in 4.6.2.3.
- 3.5.1.5 Specific Gravity: The specific gravity values of the hose inner tube shall not exceed 2.155 apparent and 2.190 specific. The test method is specified in 4.6.2.4.
- 3.5.2 Hose Assembly: The hose, complete with reinforcing braids and assembled with end fittings, shall meet the following performance requirements:
- 3.5.2.1 Proof Pressure: The hose assembly shall withstand the proof pressure listed in Table 2 without malfunction or leakage. The test method is specified in 4.6.3.
- 3.5.2.2 Elongation and Contraction: The hose assembly shall not change in length by more than $\pm 2\%$ in 10 in of hose length, when subjected to the maximum operating pressure for a minimum of 5 min. The test method is specified in 4.6.4.
- 3.5.2.3 Volumetric Expansion: The volumetric expansion of the hose assemblies shall not exceed the limits specified in Table 2. The test method is specified in 4.6.5.
- 3.5.2.4 Leakage: The hose assembly shall not leak (no external wetting) when subjected to two pressure cycles of 70% of minimum room temperature burst pressure. The test method is specified in 4.6.6. For -16 and -20 sizes only 66% of minimum room temperature burst is required.
- 3.5.2.5 Burst Pressure:
- 3.5.2.5.1 Room Temperature Burst Pressure: The hose assembly shall not leak nor burst at any pressure below the room temperature burst value specified in Table 2. The test method is specified in 4.6.7.1.
- 3.5.2.5.2 High Temperature Burst Pressure: The hose assembly shall not leak nor burst at any pressure below the high temperature burst value specified in Table 2. The test method is specified in 4.6.7.2.
- 3.5.2.6 Thermal Shock: The hose assemblies shall not leak nor show evidence of malfunction when subjected to the Table 2 proof and high temperature burst pressure, after being thermally shocked by rapidly increasing hose temperature from -65 to 275 °F. The test method is specified in 4.6.8 and 4.6.7.2.
- 3.5.2.7 Torsion-Impulse: The hose assemblies shall be capable of withstanding 250 000 (ARP603) impulse cycles including torsion for the last 50 000 impulse cycles and one million rapid rate impulse cycles when tested in accordance with 4.6.9. Any hose or fitting leakage, hose burst, fitting blowout, or any other evidence of malfunction during the test shall constitute failure.

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- 3.5.2.8 **Assembly Flexibility:** The hose assembly shall not leak nor show any evidence of malfunction when subjected to the Table 2 proof pressure after 400 000 flexure cycles. The test method is specified in 4.6.10.
- 3.5.2.9 **Stress Degradation (Air Leakage):** The air leakage rate from the hose and two end fittings (not including "B" nuts) when held at the Table 2 operating pressure after completion of the stress degradation test shall not exceed 2.0 cc/in/min. The test method is as specified in 4.6.11.
- 3.5.2.10 **Repetitive Assembly Torque:** The beam seal fitting shall withstand the repetitive torque values specified in MIL-F-85421, and flared and flareless fittings per ARP908, without failure or leakage. There shall be no leakage, galling, or other malfunction of the fitting nut and interface connection during the specified pressure test. The test method is specified in 4.6.12.
- 3.5.2.11 **Electrical Conductivity:** Hose assembly sizes -4 through -20 shall conduct a minimum DC equal to 900 μ A minimum and shall not exceed 10 000 μ A maximum with a test potential of 1000 V DC. The test method is specified in 4.6.13.
- 3.5.2.12 **Push/Pull Test:** The hose assembly shall not leak nor show any evidence of malfunction when subjected to the push/pull test specified in 4.6.14.

3.6 Screw Threads:

Coupling nut threads shall be in accordance with MIL-S-8879. Thread tolerance increase of 10% during assembly or testing shall not be cause for rejection of the hose assembly.

3.7 Length:

Tolerances on hose assembly lengths shall be as follows:

- a. $\pm$.125 in for lengths under 18 in
- b. $\pm$.250 in for lengths from 18 through 36 in
- c. $\pm$.500 in for lengths over 36 through 50 in
- d. $\pm$ 1% for lengths over 50 in

3.8 Part Numbering of Interchangeable Parts:

All parts having the same manufacturer's part number shall be functionally and dimensionally interchangeable. The item identification and part number requirement of MIL-STD-100 shall govern the manufacturer's part numbers and changes thereto.

3.9 Identification of Product:

Equipment, assemblies, and parts shall be marked for identification in accordance with MIL-STD-130. The following special marking shall be added:

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- 3.9.1 Fittings: The manufacturer's name or trademark shall be permanently marked on all end fittings.
- 3.9.2 Assembly: A permanent marking on the fitting or a permanent stainless steel band on the hose shall be used. If band is used on hose, it shall be covered with translucent shrink sleeve per AS1073 code "A" and extend beyond the edge of the band by approximately .125 in. A permanent metallic band may be used on the collar or over a firesleeve. The band shall be no wider than 1 in and shall not impair the flexibility or the performance of the hose. The marking on the fitting or band shall include the following information:
- Assembly manufacturer's name or trademark and hose assembly standard AS4624
 - Cage code and manufacturer's assembly part number
 - Operating pressure 3000 psi (maximum)
 - Operating temperature 275 °F or 225 °F (as applicable per Table 2)
 - Pressure test symbol "PT"
 - Date of hose assembly manufacture expressed in terms of month and year
 - Hose manufacturer's CAGE code number (required only when hose manufacturer is different than hose assembly manufacturer)
- 3.10 Workmanship:
- The hose assembly, including all parts, shall be constructed and finished in a workmanlike manner. All surfaces shall be free from burrs. All sealing surfaces shall be smooth, except that annular tool marks up to 100 μ m Ra per ANSI/ASME B46.1 maximum will be acceptable.
- 3.10.1 Dimensions and Tolerances: All pertinent dimensions and tolerances, where interchangeability, operation, or performance of the hose assembly may be affected, shall be specified on all drawings (see Table 3).

TABLE 3 - Inspection Ball Size

Hose Size	Spherical Ball Size for Determining Minimum ID	Spherical Ball Size for Determining Minimum ID
	MS19059 Dash No.	in
04	4807	.109
06	4812	.188
08	4816	.313
10	4818	.375
12	4821	.469
16	4829	.719
20	4834	.875

- 3.10.2 Cleaning: All hose assemblies shall be free from oil, grease, dirt, or other foreign materials, both internally and externally. Unless otherwise specified, hose assemblies shall be cleaned to Class 0 of AS611, using approved alkaline cleaners only. Do not use chlorinated solvents.

SAE AS4623 Revision A**4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:****4.1 Responsibility for Inspection:**

Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the supplier is responsible for the performance of all inspection requirements as specified herein. Except as otherwise specified, the supplier may utilize their own facilities or any commercial laboratory acceptable to the procuring activity. The procuring activity reserves the right to perform any of the inspections set forth in the specification, where such inspections are deemed necessary to assure supplies and services conform to prescribed requirements.

4.2 Classification of Inspections:

The examining and testing of hose assemblies shall be classified as:

- a. Qualification inspections (see 4.3)
- b. Quality conformance inspections (see 4.4)

4.3 Qualification Inspections:

- 4.3.1 Qualification Test Samples:** Test samples shall consist of the number of samples and lengths specified in Table 4. The end fitting outlet design for the samples shall have flared fittings to mate with AS4395, or flareless fittings according to NAS 1760 to mate with MS33514, or beam seal fittings to mate with male fittings per MIL-F-85421, or short flareless in accordance with AS4703 to mate with AS4658. Simultaneous qualification of two (flared, flareless, short flareless, or beam seal) of four types of end fittings may be accomplished by having different fittings on each end of the hoses. If a supplier qualifies one or more ends and at a later date desires to qualify others, four hose assemblies of each size and type to be qualified shall be subjected to the tests specified in 4.5.2.2.

The six test specimens required for the impulse test (4.6.9) shall have straight end fittings on one end and 90° elbow end fittings on the other. All remaining test samples shall have straight-to-straight end fittings.

TABLE 4 - Length of Hose Assemblies in Inches for Test

Hose Assembly Size	Six Assemblies for Each Impulse Test	Two Assemblies for Each Flex Test	Assemblies for Other
04	10.5	14.00	18
06	15.0	18.50	18
08	17.5	21.00	18
10	20.5	24.00	18
12	24.5	28.00	18
16	38.0 (25.0-90°)/1/	41.00	18
20	55.0 (34.5-90°)/1/	58.50	18

/1/ When assemblies are tested at 90° in place of 180°.

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- 4.3.2 Qualification Test Sequence: Test sequence and procedure shall be as specified in Table 5 and if applicable 4.5.2.2.

TABLE 5 - Qualification Test Schedule

Sample No.	Tube 1	Assemblies 2	Assemblies 3	Assemblies 4	Assemblies 5	Assemblies 6	Assemblies 7	Assemblies 8	Assemblies 9	Assemblies 10 Thru 15	Assemblies 16 and 17
Paragraph	4.6.1	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2	4.6.1.2
	4.6.2	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3	4.6.3
		4.6.4	4.6.4	4.6.5	4.6.5	4.6.6	4.6.6	4.6.11	4.6.11	4.6.9	4.6.14
		4.6.10	4.6.10	4.5.23	4.5.23	4.6.8	4.6.8				4.6.13
		4.6.12	4.6.12	4.6.7.1	4.6.7.2						

NOTE: Production inspection records shall be used to verify tube conformance to 4.6.2 for all assemblies

- 4.3.3 Test Report, Test Samples, and Data for the Procuring Activity: When the tests are conducted at a location other than the laboratory of the procuring activity, the following shall be furnished to that activity:

- a. Test Report: The test report shall include a report of all tests and outline description of the tests and conditions, according to MIL-STD-831.
- b. Test Samples: Test samples when requested by the procuring activity and subjected to qualification testing, shall not be shipped as part of contract or order.
- c. Drawings: Three sets of assembly and subassembly drawings shall have a cut-away section showing all details in their normal assembly position and shall identify all details and subassemblies.
- d. Sources: A list of sources of hose or hose components, including the sources' names and product identification for inner tube, hose, and assembly, shall be supplied.

NOTE: Log sheets and recorded test data shall remain on file at the source test facility and are not to be sent to the qualifying activity unless specifically requested.

- 4.3.4 Qualification Inspection Methods: Qualification inspection methods shall consist of all the examinations and tests specified under 4.6.

4.4 Quality Conformance Inspections:

Quality conformance inspections shall be sampled in accordance with the procedure in MIL-STD-105 with AQL = 0 and shall consist of the following tests:

- a. Individual tests (see 4.4.1) (100% inspection)
- b. Sampling tests (see 4.4.2)
- c. Periodic control tests (see 4.4.3)

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4.4.1 Individual Tests: Each hose assembly shall be subjected to the following tests:

- a. Examination of product (see 4.6.1)
- b. Proof pressure test (see 4.6.3)

NOTE: Production samples that are proof pressure tested with water should be air dried prior to capping (see cleaning requirements in 3.10.2).

4.4.2 Sampling Tests: The following inspections or tests shall be performed on hose assemblies with straight fittings on each end, selected at random from each inspection lot. Initially, an inspection lot shall be hose made from each of the first four reinforcement setups for the construction of each dash size. After successfully testing four consecutive reinforcement setups (lots), an inspection lot shall consist of no more than 9000 hose assemblies, all of one hose size, manufactured under essentially the same conditions.

TABLE 6

	No. of Samples Per Test Initial Lots	No. of Samples Per Test Per 9000 Assemblies
Room temperature burst	1	3
Specific gravity	Tubing Only	Tubing Only
Impulse per 4.6.9(b) less torsion (unaged)	1	3
Stress degradation	1	3

4.4.3 Periodic Control Tests: The following inspections or tests shall be performed as indicated on four hose assemblies manufactured from bulk hose lengths selected at random from each inspection lot. The inspection lot shall consist of not more than 20 000 ft of hose, all of one dash number size, manufactured under essentially the same conditions.

TABLE 7

	No. of Samples Per Test
Elongation and contraction	4
Leakage	Use same samples for all tests
Conductivity	Use same samples for all tests

4.4.4 Rejection and Retest: Where one or more items selected from a lot fails to meet the specifications, all items in the lot shall be rejected.

4.4.4.1 Resubmitted Lots: Once a lot (or part of a lot) has been rejected by a procuring activity (government or industry) and before it can be resubmitted for tests, full particulars concerning the cause of rejection, and the action taken to correct the defects in the lot, shall be furnished in writing by the contractor.

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- 4.4.5 Inspection Procedures: All inspection plans shall be single sample plans with an accept number of zero.
- 4.4.6 Destructive Test Sample: Prior to testing, a letter "D" shall be permanently marked on each end fitting of assemblies used for destructive tests (4.4.2 and 4.4.3).
- 4.5 Test Conditions:
- 4.5.1 Fitting Ends: Qualification tests shall be conducted in accordance with the test sequence specified in Table 5, on test sample configurations as specified in Table 4. Satisfactory completion of qualification tests shall also constitute qualification approval for hose assemblies having other fittings that have an identical attachment method and design, and meet the requirements of this document.
- 4.5.2 Preparation of Samples:
- 4.5.2.1 Unless otherwise specified, length of sample assemblies shall be in accordance with Table 4.
- 4.5.2.2 If test samples use either one or two of the three types of standard fittings (flared, flareless, or beam seal), and qualification approval is desired for the other type(s), three additional hose assemblies with the other type(s) of fitting end and size to be qualified shall be subjected to the following tests in the sequence indicated:
- Examination of product (see 4.6.1): Samples 1, 2, and 3
 - Proof pressure test (see 4.6.3): Samples 1, 2, and 3
 - Leakage test (see 4.6.6): Sample 1
 - Repetitive assembly torque test (see 4.6.12): Sample 1
 - Room temperature burst pressure test (see 4.6.7.1): Sample 1
 - Impulse/torsional test (unaged) (see 4.6.9): Samples 2 and 3
- 4.5.2.3 Oil Aging: In all of the tests using oil-aged samples, the hose assemblies shall be fully preconditioned in AS1241 Type IV fire resistant fluid or the system hydraulic fluid, as applicable. Preconditioning shall be done in two phases:
- The hose assemblies shall be filled with AS1241 hydraulic fluid or system hydraulic fluid, as applicable, and shall then be pressurized to operating pressure. While maintaining the pressure at room temperature, the hose assembly shall be immersed in AS1241 or system fluid, as applicable, for 8 to 10 min and then allowed to air dry for the remainder of 1 h. This sequence of immersion and air drying shall be repeated for a total of not less than 50 times.
 - After completing item (a), the hose shall be filled with AS1241 hydraulic fluid or system hydraulic fluid, as applicable (excluding all air), and the hose shall then be pressurized to operating pressure and aged at 275 °F in air for 168 h. Sizes -16 and -20 shall be aged at 225 °F.

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4.5.2.4 Air Aging: Air-aged samples shall be kept in air at a temperature of 275 °F for 7 days. Sizes -16 and -20 shall be aged at 225 °F.

4.5.2.5 Unaged Samples: Unaged assemblies shall be as shipped from the hose assembly manufacturer.

4.5.3 Test Fluids and Pressure Measurements: Unless otherwise specified, the pressure test fluid shall be hydraulic oil conforming to MIL-H-5606, or water. Where a high temperature test fluid is required, the test fluid shall be MIL-H-83282 hydraulic fluid.

Unless otherwise specified, all pressures shall have a tolerance of -0%, +5%.

4.5.4 Temperature Measurements: Unless otherwise specified, temperature measurements shall be taken within 6 in of the hose assemblies under test. Unless otherwise specified, all temperatures shall have a tolerance of +15 °F, -5 °F.

4.5.5 End Connections: Except as otherwise noted, each hose end shall be connected to a male fitting end in accordance with 3.3.3 and shall have an installation torque range as specified in ARP908 or male end fitting per MIL-F-85421/1 with installation torques per MIL-F-85421.

4.6 Inspection Methods:

4.6.1 Examination of Product:

4.6.1.1 Inner Tube (PTFE): Each length of tubing shall be examined to determine conformance to this document with respect to material, size, workmanship, and dimensions.

4.6.1.2 Hose Assembly: All hose assemblies shall be visually inspected to determine conformance to this document and inspected for broken or missing reinforcement or evidence of malfunction that shall be cause for rejection. Crossed over reinforcement shall not be cause for rejection.

4.6.2 Tube Tests:

4.6.2.1 Tube Roll and Proof Pressure Test: Each length of tubing shall be subjected to a tube roll and proof pressure test in accordance with AS2078. The flattening gap, rounding gap, and proof pressure shall be as specified for 3000 psi and higher. The test media shall be air or water.

4.6.2.2 Tensile Strength: The tube shall be subjected to tensile strength tests in accordance with AS2078 (3000 psi and higher).

4.6.2.3 Elongation: The tube shall be subjected to the elongation in accordance with AS2078 (3000 psi and higher).